# S8 Table: Additional estimates – Matching estimates for non-cognitive skills (KiGGS - cognitive sam­ple)

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Y1 | Y0 | θ (ATE) | p-val. % |
| **Non-cognitive Skills** |  |  |  |  |
| Emotional Problems | 0.03 | 0.15 | -0.12 | *5* |
| Behavioral Problems | -0.15 | -0.10 | -0.05 | *47* |
| Hyperactivity | -0.08 | -0.06 | -0.02 | *70* |
| Peer Problems | -0.05 | 0.18 | -0.23 | *0* |
| **Overall Score** | **-0.09** | **0.05** | **-0.14** | ***3*** |
| Antisocial Behavior | -0.21 | -0.06 | -0.16 | *2* |

Note: The results presented for non-cognitive skills stem from estimations based on the same sample for which school grades are available. p-values are com­puted by bootstrapping p-values of the t-statistic with 4999 replications.