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**S1 Fig. An example of the *tynA* screening by PCR.** The template DNAs were from *E. coli* strains isolated from fecal samples. The upper band is a 900 bp positive control (*lacY*) and the lower band is from the ECAO gene (*tynA*, 500bp). There are three *tynA+* (lanes 1-2 and 5 from left) and three *tynA-* samples (lanes 3-4 and 6). Negative control (lane 7), size marker (lane 8).