**S 1 Table: kappa coefficients for concordance on spin in Google health news items (N = 130)**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variables** | **Agreement Percentage**  | **kappa [95%CI]** |
| News with at least one spin (Overall) | 89.2 | 0.653 [0.48 - 0.82] |
| Misleading Reporting | 77.7 | 0.552 [0.38 - 0.72] |
| Misleading interpretation | 92.2 | 0.365 [0.19 -0.53] |
| Overgeneralization/Misleading extrapolation | 81.5 | 0.567 [0.39 - 0.73] |