**S6 Table. Impact of Voucher Program on PNC Processes and Outcomes (Including and Excluding Nairobi) –**

**Robustness Check**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Phase I vs. Comparison Facilities** |
|  | **Phase I\*Post** |  | **Phase I\*Post + covariates** |
| **Maternal Care Quality Scores** | **Phase I Full Sample** | **Excl. Nairobi** |  | **Phase I Full Sample** | **Excl. Nairobi** |
| History taking practices (0-7) | 1.48\* (0.3) | 1.74\*\* (0.4) |   | 1.47\* (0.3) | 1.75\*\* (0.4) |
| Maternal physical exam (0-7) | 1.59 (0.6) | 1.94 (0.8) |   | 1.51 (0.6) | 1.88 (0.7) |
| Maternal danger signs advice (0-3) | 1.60 (1.3) | 1.85 (1.6) |   | 1.53 (1.2) | 1.80 (1.5) |
| Fertility advice (0-3) | 2.64\*\* (1.0) | 2.92\*\* (1.3) |   | 2.58\*\* (1,0) | 2.96\*\*\* (1.2) |
| Family planning methods discussion (0-10) | 3.40\*\* (1.7) | 3.70\*\* (2.0) |   | 5.01\*\*\* (2.9) | 4.81\*\* (3.0) |
| STI/HIV risk assessment (0-3) | 3.45 (3.2) | 5.22\* (5.2) |   | 3.81 (3.4) | 8.29\*\* (7.4) |
| STI/HIV risk factors (0-3) | 2.52 (1.8) | 2.99 (2.2) |   | 2.53 (1.6) | 3.46\* (2.4) |
| STI management (0-3) | 3.36 (4.4) | 2.96 (4.0) |   | 3.44 (4.3) | 2.64 (3.3) |
| **Total maternal care score (0-41)** | **1.92\*\* (0.5)** | **2.25\*\*\* (0.7)** |  | **1.86\*\* (0.5)** | **2.31\*\*\* (0.7)** |
|  |   |   |   |   |   |
| **Newborn Care Quality Scores** |   |   |   |   |   |
| Newborn feeding advice (0-3) | 1.52 (0.4) | 1.79\* (0.5) |   | 1.46 (0.4) | 1.74\* (0.5) |
| Newborn physical exam (0-4) | 1.20 (0.3) | 1.39 (0.3) |   | 1.17 (0.3) | 1.37 (0.3) |
| Newborn danger signs advice (0-4) | 1.80 (1.1) | 1.66 (0.9) |   | 1.05 (0.6) | 1.02 (0.6) |
| Documentation (0-4) | 1.11 (0.2) | 1.16 (0.2) |   | 1.13 (0.2) | 1.18 (0.2) |
| **Total newborn care score (0-15)** | **1.27 (0.2)** | **1.38\*\* (0.2)** |  | **1.24 (0.2)** | **1.37\*\* (0.2)** |
|  |   |   |   |   |   |
| **Interpersonal Skills Quality Score** |   |   |   |   |   |
| Creation of rapport (0-8) | **1.20\* (0.1)** | **1.31\*\*\* (0.1)** |  | **1.20\*\* (0.1)** | **1.31\*\*\* (0.1)** |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |
| **Overall Process Score (0-64)** | **1.43\*\* (0.2)** | **1.60\*\*\* (0.3)** |  | **1.39\*\* (0.2)** | **1.58\*\*\* (0.3)** |
| Observations | 1024 | 888 |   | 1024 | 888 |
|  |   |   |   |   |   |
|  | **Phase I vs. Comparison Facilities** |
|  | **Phase I\*Post** |  | **Phase I\*Post + covariates** |
| **Maternal Outcomes** | **Phase I Full Sample** | **Excl. Nairobi** |  | **Phase I Full Sample** | **Excl. Nairobi** |
| Mother received any postnatal checkup | 1.20 (0.6) | 1.29 (0.7) |   | 1.22 (0.6) | 1.30 (0.7) |
| Mothers who received checkup were seen within 48 hours | 1.76 (1.2) | 1.84 (1.3) |   | 1.70 (1.1) | 1.78 (1.2) |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |
| **Newborn Outcomes** |  |  |  |   |   |
| Newborn received any postnatal checkup | 0.72 (1.0) | 1.92 (3.0) |   | 0.80 (1.1) | 2.10 (3.2) |
| Newborns who received checkup were seen within 48 hours | 1.53 (0.7) | 1.77 (0.9) |   | 1.40 (0.7) | 1.55 (0.8) |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |
| **Satisfaction Outcomes** |  |  |  |   |   |
| Satisfied with services | 2.03 (1.2) | 3.43\* (2.3) |   | 2.08 (1.2) | 3.45\* (2.3) |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1.

Notes: 138 observations from Nairobi phase I facilities were dropped to create the Nairobi-excluded sample. Robust standard errors are clustered at the health facility level. DD estimates are presented as incidence rate ratios using the negative binomial estimator.