**S1 CONSORT Checklist.**

| **ITEM** | **DESCRIPTION** | **REPORTED IN SECTION** |
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| **Title and Abstract** |
| 1a | Identification as a randomised trial in the title; Identification as a cluster randomised trial in the title | Abstract (clustering due to longitudinal follow-up within individual participants) |
| 1b | Structured summary of trial design, methods, results, and conclusions | Abstract |
| **Introduction** |
| Background and Objectives |
| 2a | Scientific background and explanation of rationale; Rationale for using a cluster design | Introduction |
| 2b | Specific objectives or hypotheses; Whether objectives pertain to the cluster level, the individual participant level, or both | Introduction |
| **Methods** |
| Trial Design |
| 3a | Description of trial design (such as parallel, factorial) including allocation ratio; Definition of cluster and description of how the design features apply to the clusters | Methods (Participant Selection and Enrollment; Randomization Assignment and Allocation Concealment) |
| 3b | Important changes to methods after trial commencement (such as eligibility criteria), with reasons | N/A |
| Participants |
| 4a | Eligibility criteria for participants; Eligibility criteria for clusters | Methods (Participant Selection and Enrollment) |
| 4b | Settings and locations where the data were collected | Methods (Participant Selection and Enrollment) |
| Interventions |
| 5 | The interventions for each group with sufficient details to allow replication, including how and when they were actually administered; Whether interventions pertain to the cluster level, the individual participant level, or both | Methods (Intervention Delivery and Promotion) |
| Outcomes |
| 6a | Completely defined pre-specified primary and secondary outcome measures, including how and when they were assessed; Whether outcome measures pertain to the cluster level, the individual participant level, or both | Methods (Outcome Definition and Measurement) |
| 6b | Any changes to trial outcomes after the trial commenced, with reasons | N/A |
| Sample Size |
| 7a | How sample size was determined; Method of calculation, number of cluster(s) (and whether equal or unequal cluster sizes are assumed), cluster size, a coefficient of intracluster correlation (ICC or k), and an indication of its uncertainty  | Methods (Statistical Methods) |
| 7b | When applicable, explanation of any interim analyses and stopping guidelines | N/A |
| **Randomisation** |
| Sequence Generation |
| 8a | Method used to generate the random allocation sequence | Methods (Randomization Assignment and Allocation Concealment) |
| 8b | Type of randomisation; details of any restriction (such as blocking and block size); Details of stratification or matching if used | Methods (Randomization Assignment and Allocation Concealment) |
| Allocation Concealment Mechanism |
| 9 | Mechanism used to implement the random allocation sequence (such as sequentially numbered containers), describing any steps taken to conceal the sequence until interventions were assigned; Specification that allocation was based on clusters rather than individuals and whether allocation concealment (if any) was at the cluster level, the individual participant level, or both | Methods (Randomization Assignment and Allocation Concealment) |
| Implementation |
| 10a | Who generated the random allocation sequence, who enrolled clusters, and who assigned clusters to interventions | Methods (Participant Selection and Enrollment; Randomization Assignment and Allocation Concealment; Intervention Delivery and Promotion) |
| 10b | Mechanism by which individual participants were included in clusters for the purposes of the trial (such as complete enumeration, random sampling) | Methods (Participant Selection and Enrollment) |
| 10c | From whom consent was sought (representatives of the cluster, or individual cluster members, or both) and whether consent was sought before or after randomisation | Methods (Participant Selection and Enrollment) |
| Blinding |
| 11a | If done, who was blinded after assignment to interventions (for example, participants, care providers, those assessing outcomes)  and how  | N/A |
| 11b | If relevant, description of the similarity of interventions  | N/A |
| Statistical Methods |
| 12a | Statistical methods used to compare groups for primary and secondary outcomes; How clustering was taken into account | Methods (Statistical Methods) |
| 12b | Methods for additional analyses, such as subgroup analyses and adjusted analyses  | Methods (Statistical Methods) |
| **Results** |
| Participant Flow |
| 13a | For each group, the numbers of participants/clusters who were randomly assigned, received intended treatment, and were analyzed for the primary outcome | Results (Longitudinal Follow-Up); Figure 1 |
| 13b | For each group, losses and exclusions after randomization, together with reasons, for both clusters and individual cluster members | Results (Longitudinal Follow-Up); Figure 1 |
| Recruitment |
| 14a | Dates defining the periods of recruitment and follow-up | Results (Baseline Characteristics, Longitudinal Follow-Up) |
| 14b | Why the trial ended or was stopped  | N/A |
| Baseline Data |
| 15 | A table showing baseline demographic and clinical characteristics for each group; Baseline characteristics for the individual and cluster levels as applicable for each group | Table 1 |
| Numbers Analysed |
| 16 | For each group, number of participants/clusters (denominator) included in each analysis and whether the analysis was by the original assigned groups | Methods (Statistical Methods), Table 3, Table S6 |
| Outcomes and Estimation |
| 17a | For each primary and secondary outcome, results for each group, and the estimated effect size and its precision (such as 95% confidence interval); Results at the individual and cluster levels as applicable and a coefficient of intracluster correlation (ICC or k) for each primary outcome | Results (Water Quality; Child Diarrhea), Table 3, Table S6 |
| 17b | For binary outcome, presentation of both absolute and relative effect sizes is recommended |  |
| Ancillary Analyses |
| 18 | Results of any other analyses performed, including subgroup analyses and adjusted analyses, distinguishing pre-specified from exploratory  | Results (Water Quality, Child Diarrhea), Table 3, Table S6 |
| Harms |
| 19 | All important harms or unintended effects in each group  | N/A |
| **Discussion** |
| Limitations |
| 20 | Trial limitations, addressing sources of potential bias, imprecision and, if relevant, multiplicity of analyses | Discussion (Limitations) |
| Generalisability |
| 21 | Generalisability (external validity, applicability) of the trial findings; Generalisability to clusters and/or individual participants (as relevant)  | Discussion (Limitations) |
| Interpretation |
| 22 | Interpretation consistent with results, balancing benefits and harms, and considering other relevant evidence | Conclusions |
| **Other Information** |
| Registration |
| 23 | Registration number and name of trial registry | Methods (Ethics) |
| Protocol |
| 24 | Where the full trial protocol can be accessed, if available | Methods (Ethics) |
| Funding |
| 25 | Sources of funding and other support (such as supply of drugs), role of funders | Funding |