**S2 Calculations for Staff Costs**

Yearly salaries used for calculations included $12,243 for lab technicians and $22,647 for professional nurses. To calculate the cost per minute for each profession, each salary was divided by total minutes worked per year. Staff were assumed to work an average of 2016 hours per year. This became $0.10 per minute for lab technicians, and $0.19 per minute for professional nurses.