S1 Materials and Methods. Statement on institutional animal care and use.

Universität Regensburg

To Whom It May Concern

According to the German Animal Welfare Act (article 15) as well as to the European Guidelines (2010/63/EU) all animal experiments with vertebrates carried out in Germany have to be approved by the competent governmental authorities (Regierung von Unterfranken, Würzburg, Germany).

Each approved animal protocol gets a separate approval number. If vertebrates are euthanized without any pretreatment (e.g., to collect organs or tissues) there is no approval from the authorities needed.

At the University of Regensburg (UR) there is also an Internal Animal Care and Use Committee ("IACUC": "Tierschutzausschuss"): Two scientists, two animal care takers, and the animal welfare officer acting according to the German Animal Welfare Act.

Additionally to the governmental approval an institutional Review Board (IRB: "Kommission Tierlaboratorien"): Ten scientists from the life sciences, dean of the medical faculty, animal welfare officer, head of laboratory animal facilities) at the UR weighs the importance of every experimental procedure (including euthanasia) against the suffering inflicted to animals.

Three full-time Veterinary Specialists in Laboratory Animal Science are responsible for veterinary care. They have the full authority to make decisions about animal welfare (3R programs) and they are also responsible for hygiene programs (to maintain health and prevent disease), housing (including environmental enrichment), and management of all laboratory animal facilities at the UR, as well.

Every animal experiment (including euthanasia without pretreatment) is carried out under supervision of the Animal Welfare Officer of the UR who is to be contacted for further details.

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[Signature]

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