**Figure S2:** The #60minworm survey found no significant \((p > 0.05)\) impacts from straw retention or manuring management practices. Cover cropping had no significant \((p > 0.05)\) impact on epigeic or endogeic earthworm presence, but a beneficial impact \((p < 0.05^*)\) on anecic earthworm presence.

Epigeic earthworms:

Endogeic earthworms:

Anecic earthworms