Domains of Well-being

Social & Economic (23 factors)
- Education
- Educational attainment
- Early childhood education
- Nursery school enrollment
- Kindergarten enrollment
- University presence
- Quality of schools
- Library access
- Economy
- Income inequality
- Median income
- Poverty
- Child poverty
- Unemployment
- Industry presence
- Family structure
- Never married
- Divorce rate
- Single-parent households
- Household size
- Safety
- Violent crime rate
- Incarceration rate
- Quality of policing
- Community engagement
- Number of community events
- Number of social clubs (e.g., 4H, Rotary, Scouts)
- Voting rates

Clinical Care (31 factors)
- Access to healthcare
- Primary care
- Specialty care
- Federally qualified health centers
- Dentists
- Optometrists
- Emergency department use
- Pharmacies
- Uninsured
- Medicaid
- Hospitals
- Hospital beds (# and % occupied)
- Nursing home beds
- Psych hospitals
- Preventable hospitalization rate
- Health professions training programs
- Medical schools (MD/DO)
- Dentistry schools
- Nursing schools
- Optometry schools
- Pharmacy schools
- Preventive Care
- A1c screening
- Mammography
- Money spent on medical services
- Prescription drug spending
- Practice patterns
- Healthcare quality
- Health department

Health Behaviors (18 factors)
- Diet/nutrition
  - Eating out
  - Spending on fresh produce
  - Fruit/veg intake
  - Fast food presence
  - Food availability
- Food access
  - Nutrition reporting
  - Trans-fat ban
  - Sodium policies
  - Helmet laws
  - Alcohol use disorder
  - Illicit drug use
- Smoking rates
- Smoking laws
- Physical activity rates
- Access to recreation facilities

Physical Environment (14 factors)
- Public transport
- Commuting mode
- Farming community
- Housing density
- Water quality
- Green space
- Walkability
- Bike paths
- Highway proximity
- Zoning laws
- Aesthetics
- Toxic waste sites
- Pollution
- Air quality
- Fine particulate matter

Demographic (11 factors)
- Age
- Race
- Gender
- Language
- Migration
- Urban
- Rural
- Retirement destination
- Segregation
- Political leaning
- Population density

Psychosocial (17 factors)
- Collective efficacy
- Neighborhood trust
- Government trust
- Religiosity
- Social network
- Social support
- Childhood trauma
- Acute stress
- Chronic stress
- Emotional intelligence
- Emotional support
- Family structure
- Perceived discrimination
- Optimism/hope
- Religiosity
- Social capacity
- Social cohesion

*Data not available for all counties for these variables during the years of our study period.