**S1 Fig.**

**Tobacco Craving Index (TCI)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Level of craving | 0: I have no craving for smoking at all  1: I miss having something in my mouth  2: I can manage the craving  3: I keep having craving for smoking |
| Frequency of daily craving | 0: not at all 　 1: less than once a day  2: 1~3 times a day 3: 4 times or more a day |

**The patient was asked to rate their level of craving on a scale of 0-3 and frequency of daily craving on a scale of 0-3. The TCI grade (G) was determined by the patient’s ratings on the two questionnaire items according to the following chart. The TCI grade (G) ranges from 0 to 3.**

**TCI Grade**

**Level of craving**

**Strength of craving**

**Frequency of daily craving**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **0** | **1** | **2** | **3** |
| **0** | **G0** |  |  |  |
| **1** |  | **G1** | **G1** | **G2** |
| **2** |  | **G1** | **G2** | **G3** |
| **3** |  | **G1** | **G2** | **G3** |