**S1 Table. Risk of bias assessment using the Joanna Briggs Institute’s Critical Appraisal Checklist for Prevalence Studies.**

| **Reference** | **Was the sample frame appropriate to address the target population** | **Were study participants sampled in an appropriate way?** | **Was the sample size adequate?** | **Were the study subjects and the setting described in detail?** | **Was the data analysis conducted with sufficient coverage of the identified sample?** | **Were valid method used for the identification of the condition?** | **Was the condition measured in a standard, reliable way for all participations?** | **Was there appropriate statistical analysis?** | **Was the response rate adequate? If not, was the low response rate managed appropriately?** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| [1] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| [2] | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| [3] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| [4] | Yes | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| [5] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [6] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| [7] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| [8] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| [9] | Unclear | Unclear | Unclear | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Unclear |
| [10] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| [11] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| [12] | Unclear | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Unclear |
| [13] | Unclear | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Unclear |
| [14] | Yes | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| [15] | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Unclear |
| [16] | Yes | No | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Unclear |
| [17] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| [18] | Yes | No | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Unclear |
| [19] | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Unclear |
| [20] | Unclear | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | No | Yes | Unclear | Yes | No |
| [21] | Unclear | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Unclear |
| [22] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Unclear |
| [23] | No | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| [24] | Yes | No | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Unclear |
| [25] | Yes | Unclear | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Unclear |
| [26] | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Unclear |
| [27] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| [28] | Yes | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Unclear |
| [29] | Yes | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Unclear |
| [30] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| [31] | Yes | No | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Unclear |
| [32] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [33] | Yes | No | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Unclear |
| [34] | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Unclear |
| [35] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [36] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| [37] | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Unclear |
| [38] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| [39] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| [40] | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| [41] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| [42] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| [43] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| [44] | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| [45] | Yes | No | Unclear | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Yes | No | Unclear |
| [46] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [47] | Unclear | Unclear | Unclear | No | Unclear | Yes | Yes | No | Unclear |
| [48] | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Unclear |
| [49] | Unclear | Unclear | Unclear | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Unclear |
| [50] | Unclear | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Unclear |
| [51] | Unclear | Yes | Unclear | No | Unclear | Yes |  | Yes | Unclear |
| [52] | Unclear | Unclear | Unclear | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| [53] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [54] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |  |
| [55] | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [56] | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [57] | Yes | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Unclear |
| [58] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes |
| [59] | Unclear | No | Unclear | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [60] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [61] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [62] | Yes | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [63] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | No | Unclear |
| [64] | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [65] | Yes | Yes | Unclear | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | No | No |
| [66] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [67] | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [68] | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [69] | Yes | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Yes | No | Unclear | No | Yes |
| [70] | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [71] | Yes | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Yes | No | Unclear |
| [72] | No | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [73] | No | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [74] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [75] | No | No | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [76] | No | No | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [77] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| [78] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [79] | Unclear | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes |
| [80] | Yes | No | Unclear | No | Unclear | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [81] | No | No | Unclear | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [82] | Unclear | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [83] | Yes | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [84] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| [85] | Yes | No | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [86] | No | Yes | Unclear | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | No | No |
| [87] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [88] | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [89] | No | Unclear | Unclear | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [90] | No | Unclear | Unclear | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [91] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [92] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [93] | Yes | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [94] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [95] | Yes | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [96] | Yes | No | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [97] | Unclear | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [98] | No | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [99] | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [100] | No | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [101] | No | No | Unclear | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [102] | No | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [103] | No | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [104] | No | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Unclear | No | Unclear | No | Yes |
| [105] | No | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [106] | No | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| [107] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | No | No | Yes |

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