

S1 Table. *Mycobacterium bovis* samples used in the phylogeographic and population genetics analyses, with the references from where data was obtained.

Country	Region	Sample number	Reference
Algeria	North Africa	89	[1]
Burkina Faso	Western Africa	32	[2]
Burundi	Eastern Africa	10	[3]
Cameroon	Central Africa	269	[4] [3] [5]
Chad	Central Africa	67	[4] [3]
Eritrea	Eastern Africa	14	[6]
Ethiopia	Eastern Africa	67	[3] [7]
Mali	Western Africa	59	[8] [4] [3]
Mozambique	Southern Africa	102	[9] <i>Unpublished, this work</i>
Nigeria	Central Africa	178	[4] [3] [10]
South Africa	Southern Africa	193	[11] [12] [13]
Tanzania	Eastern Africa	27	[4] [3] [14]
Tunisia	North Africa	211	[15] [16] [17]
Uganda	Central Africa	2	[3]
Zambia	Southern Africa	24	[18]
Italy	Europe	205	[19]

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