

S1 Table. Comparison of baseline characteristics between lost to follow-up women and women with complete follow-up.

		Lost to follow-up		Complete follow-up		Total		
		n	(%)	n	(%)	n		p-value
Study site	Colombia	1264	(61.8)	779	(38.1)	2043		<0.001
	Guatemala	984	(48.9)	1025	(51)	2009		
	Brazil	797	(48)	860	(52)	1657		
	India	688	(34.7)	1294	(65.2)	1982		
	Papua New Guinea	698	(41.1)	999	(58.8)	1697		
	All countries	4431	(47.2)	4957	(52.8)	9388		
Age (years) *		23.3 (5.9) [4410]		23.8 (5.4) [4935]		23.6 (5.6) [9345]		<0.001
Gestational age (weeks) *		23 (8) [4073]		24(8) [4466]		24 (8) [8539]		<0.001
		n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	
Gestational age †	1st trimester	562	(13.7)	329	(7.4)	891	(10.4)	<0.001
	2nd trimester	1764	(43.3)	1844	(41.2)	3608	(42.2)	
	3rd trimester	1747	(42.8)	2293	(51.3)	4040	(47.3)	
Weight (kg) *		57.6 (10.1) [4351]		57.8 (10.1) [4873]		57.7 (10.1) [9224]		0.297
Height (cm) *		154.1 (6.1) [4405]		154.1 (6.1) [4923]		154.1 (6.1) [9238]		0.904
Haemoglobin (gr/dL)		10.7 (1.8) [4276]		10.3 (1.8) [4783]		10.5 (1.8) [9059]		<0.001
		n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	
Gravidity	Primigravidae	1733	(39.1)	1986	(40.1)	3719	(39.6)	0.029

	1 to 3 pregnancies	1707	(38.5)	1973	(39.8)	3680	(39.2)	
	4 or > pregnancies	983	(22.2)	989	(19.9)	1972	(21)	
Overall anaemia at baseline (Hb<11 g/dl)		2282	(53.3)	2930	(61.2)	5158	(56.9)	<0.001
Severe anaemia at baseline (Hb<7 g/dL)		117	(2.7)	165	(3.4)	282	(3.1)	<0.001
History of fever last 24h		82	(1.9)	105	(2.3)	187	(2.1)	0.308
Fever (axillary temperature ≥ 37.5 °C)		47	(1.1)	50	(1)	97	(1)	0.803
Previous malaria episodes during current pregnancy		131	(3.2)	161	(3.6)	292	(3.4)	0.146
Slept under a bednet the night before		1698	(41.4)	1730	(38.5)	3428	(39.9)	0.037
Indoor residual spraying		1101	(31.2)	1077	(27.8)	2178	(36.7)	<0.001
Antimalarials taken during pregnancy (as treatment)		104	(2.5)	145	(3.2)	249	(2.9)	0.019
Taking malaria prophylaxis		18	(0.5)	27	(0.6)	45	(0.5)	<0.001

* Arithmetic Mean (SD) [n].

† 1st trimester: 0-12 weeks, 2nd trimester: 13-24 weeks, 3rd trimester: 25-40 weeks.