**Table S1.** Psychometric tests used in the included studies classified under four cognitive and two educational domains

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Cognitive Domains** | K | Combined Psychometric Tests | |
| *Memory* | 20 | Corsi Block | WRAML Memory |
| Verbal Fluency (measures long-term memory) | Weschler Memory Scale - Mental Control |
| WISC-Digit Span - Backwards | WISC-digit span WISC coding |
| Free Recall | Sequential / spatial memory (Boivin 1993) |
| Comprehension (Shang) | Working memory (Shang 2010) |
|  |  |  |  |
| *Learning and Executive Function* | 16 | WRAML Learning | RAVLT/ Language Delay |
| Stroop (All kinds of this test) | Comprehension - Nokes 1992 |
| Verbal analogies | Matching Familiar Figures Test |
| WiSC-III Arithmetic | Oddity Learning |
| Wisconsin Card Sorting Test | Reasoning |
| Reciprocal Motor Programs Test | French learning (Gardner 1996) |
| Spanish Vocabulary Learning | French test (Simeon 1994) |
|  |  |  |  |
| *Reaction Time* | 20 | Grooved Peg Board | Continuous performance Tests |
| Picture search | Silly Sentences |
| Coding/Code transmission Tests / Symbol | Trail Making Test / SDMT |
| Digit Cancellation Tests | Gestalt closure (Boivin 1993) |
| Visual search / recognition (Boivin 1993) | Number choice (Simeon 1995b) |
| TeaCh (CDI study) visual/spatial (Boivin 1993) | Processing speed (Shang 2010) |
|  |  |  |  |
| *Intelligence* | 9 | Raven's progressive matrix | PNIT (Philippine Non-Verbal Intelligence Test) |
| Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test - General Intelligence | DAP-III, SS |
| Kaufmann Assessment Battery for Children - (Total mental processing + nonverbal total) | FSIQ (full-scale IQ) Shang 2010 |
| WISC (if specific sub-scales are not named) | |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Educational domains** |  |  |  |
| *Achievement* | 16 | Scholastic Achievement Includes the following generally not psychometric instrument based | GMT |
| Arithmetic / Quantitative | scholastic achievement |
| School performance | General education Tamil Test |
| Reading /vocabulary/spelling | General education Math Test |
| Arithmetic Test |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| *Attendance* | 15 | Absenteeism rate |  |
| Enrollment rate |  |
|  |  |  |  |

K: number of studies; WRAML: Wide Range Assessment of Memory and Learning; WISC: Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children; PNIT: Philippine nonverbal intelligence test; SDMT: Symbol Digit Modalities Test; RAVLT: Rey Auditory Verbal Learning Test