**S4 Fig.** Photographs and SEM images of the collected vesicles used for total RNA extraction. (A) The vesicles were cultured for eight weeks and reached a diameter of more than 5 mm. (B) Image B is the higher magnification image of the boxed area in A. Scale bar: 5 mm. (C) SEM image of the internal surface (laminated layer) of the vesicle. (D) Image D is the higher magnification image of the boxed area in C.