S1 STROBE Checklist

	Item No	Recommendation	Page No
Title and abstract	1	(*a*) Indicate the study's design with a commonly used term in the title or the abstract	Title, Abstract (Methods)
		(*b*) Provide in the abstract an informative and balanced summary of what was done and what was found	Abstract (Methods)
Introduction			
Background/rationale	2	Explain the scientific background and rationale for the investigation being reported	Introduction section, paragraphs 1-4
Objectives	3	State specific objectives, including any prespecified hypotheses	Introduction section, paragraph 5
Methods			
Study design	4	Present key elements of study design early in the paper	Methods section, 1st subsection
Setting	5	Describe the setting, locations, and relevant dates, including periods of recruitment, exposure, follow-up, and data collection	Methods section, subsections 1 to 3
Participants	6	(*a*) *Cohort study*—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants. Describe methods of follow-up *Case-control study*—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of case ascertainment and control selection. Give the rationale for the choice of cases and controls *Cross-sectional study*—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants	Not applicable – this is an impact evaluation study based on an interrupted time-series design
		(*b*) *Cohort study*—For matched studies, give matching criteria and number of exposed and unexposed *Case-control study*—For matched studies, give matching criteria and the number of controls per case	
Variables	7	Clearly define all outcomes, exposures, predictors, potential confounders, and effect modifiers. Give diagnostic criteria, if applicable	Methods section, subsections 2 and 3
Data sources/ measurement	8*	For each variable of interest, give sources of data and details of methods of assessment (measurement). Describe comparability of assessment methods if there is more than one group	Methods section, subsections 2 and 3
Bias	9	Describe any efforts to address potential sources of bias	Methods section, subsection 4; S2 Text
Study size	10	Explain how the study size was arrived at	Not applicable
Quantitative variables	11	Explain how quantitative variables were handled in the analyses. If applicable, describe which groupings were chosen and why	Methods section, subsection 4

Statistical methods	12	(*a*) Describe all statistical methods, including those used to control for confounding	Methods section, subsection 4; S2 Text
		(*b*) Describe any methods used to examine subgroups and interactions	Not applicable
		(*c*) Explain how missing data were addressed	Not applicable
		(*d*) *Cohort study*—If applicable, explain how loss to follow-up was addressed *Case-control study*—If applicable, explain how matching of cases and controls was addressed *Cross-sectional study*—If applicable, describe analytical methods taking account of sampling strategy	Not applicable
		(*e*) Describe any sensitivity analyses	S2 Text

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Results			
Participants	13*	(a) Report numbers of individuals at each stage of study—eg numbers potentially eligible, examined for eligibility, confirmed eligible, included in the study, completing follow-up, and analysed	Not applicable
		(b) Give reasons for non-participation at each stage	Not applicable
		(c) Consider use of a flow diagram	Not applicable
Descriptive data	14*	(a) Give characteristics of study participants (eg demographic, clinical, social) and information on exposures and potential confounders	Results section, subsection 1
		(b) Indicate number of participants with missing data for each variable of interest	Not applicable
		(c) *Cohort study*—Summarise follow-up time (eg, average and total amount)	Not applicable
Outcome data	15*	*Cohort study*—Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures over time	Not applicable
		Case-control study—Report numbers in each exposure category, or summary measures of exposure	Not applicable
		Cross-sectional study—Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures	Not applicable
Main results	16	(*a*) Give unadjusted estimates and, if applicable, confounder-adjusted estimates and their precision (eg, 95% confidence interval). Make clear which confounders were adjusted for and why they were included	Results section, subsection 1
		(*b*) Report category boundaries when continuous variables were categorized	Not applicable
		(*c*) If relevant, consider translating estimates of relative risk into absolute risk for a meaningful time period	Not applicable
Other analyses	17	Report other analyses done—eg analyses of subgroups and interactions, and sensitivity analyses	S2 Text
Discussion			
Key results	18	Summarise key results with reference to study objectives	Discussion section, paragraphs 1-2
Limitations	19	Discuss limitations of the study, taking into account sources of potential bias or imprecision. Discuss both direction and magnitude of any potential bias	Discussion section, paragraph 3
Interpretation	20	Give a cautious overall interpretation of results considering objectives, limitations, multiplicity of analyses, results from similar studies, and other relevant evidence	Discussion section paragraph 1, 2 and 4
Generalisability	21	Discuss the generalisability (external validity) of the study results	Discussion section, paragraph 4
Other information			
Funding	22	Give the source of funding and the role of the funders for the present study and, if applicable, for the original study on which the present article is based	Funding statement

*Give information separately for cases and controls in case-control studies and, if applicable, for exposed and unexposed groups in cohort and cross-sectional studies.

Note: An Explanation and Elaboration article discusses each checklist item and gives methodological background and published examples of transparent reporting. The STROBE checklist is best used in conjunction with this article (freely available on the Web sites of PLoS Medicine at http://www.plosmedicine.org/, Annals of Internal Medicine at http://www.annals.org/, and Epidemiology at http://www.epidem.com/). Information on the STROBE Initiative is available at www.strobe-statement.org.