**S1 Fig.** Hazard ratios with 95% confidence intervals for ischemic stroke, heart failure, and all-cause death according to the change of exercise status calculated from the various multivariable-adjusted Cox proportional hazard models.

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Abbreviation: CI, confidence interval.

Model 1 adjusted for age and sex.

Model 2 adjusted body mass index (BMI), smoking, heavy drinking, and low income in addition to Model 1.

Model 3 adjusted diabetes mellitus, hypertension, dyslipidemia, and previous myocardial infarction (MI) in addition to Model 2.

Model 4 adjusted peripheral artery disease (PAD), chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), cancer, and chronic kidney disease (CKD) in addition to Model 3.

Model 5 adjusted CHA2DS2-VASc score in addition to Model 4.

Model 6 adjusted the use of oral anticoagulation (OAC), use of antiplatelet agents in addition to Model 5.

*P* values were evaluated by the likelihood ratio test. The dots denote hazard ratios, and the whiskers denote 95% confidence intervals computed by multivariable Cox proportional hazards models.