**S1 Table.** The ECDI questionnaire.

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| **Domain** | **Item** |
| **Literacy-numeracy** | (1) Can the child read at least four simple, popular words? (Yes/No) |
| (2) Does the child know the name and recognize the symbol of all numbers from one to ten? (Yes/No) |
| (3) Can the child identify or name at least ten letters of the alphabet? (Yes/No) |
| **Learning/cognition** | 1. Does the child follow simple directions on how to do something correctly? (Yes/No) |
| (2) When given something to do, is the child able to do it independently? (Yes/No) |
| **Social-emotional** | 1. Does the child get along well with other children? (Yes/No) |
| (2) Does the child kick, bite, or hit other children or adults? (Yes/No) (reverse coded) |
| (3) Does the child get distracted easily? (Yes/No) (reverse coded) |
| **Physical** | 1. Can the child pick up a small object with two fingers, like a stick or a rock from the ground? (Yes/No) |
| (2) Is the child sometimes too sick to play? (Yes/No) (reverse coded) |

ECDI: Early Childhood Development Index