

S8 Table. Multivariate Linear Mixed Effects Modeling of the metabolic and angiogenic mediators based on malaria status at Visit 1, primigravids only

	Metabolic				Angiogenic Mediators					
	Angptl3		Leptin		PIGF		sFlt1		sEndoglin	
	Estimate	Std. Error	Estimate	Std. Error	Estimate	Std. Error	Estimate	Std. Error	Estimate	Std. Error
(Intercept)	2.923	0.365	-0.500	0.405	2.802	0.500	1.322	0.330	1.776	0.417
Malaria positive at visit 1^a	0.110	0.109	-0.070	0.102	-0.206	0.115	-0.002	0.079	0.732	0.091
Gestational age^{b,c}	0.023	0.014	-0.019	0.012	0.193	0.014	0.010	0.007	-0.003	0.009
Gestational age'	0.011	0.015	0.016	0.013	-0.195	0.015	0.036	0.007	0.054	0.009
Treatment group	0.081	0.104	-0.183	0.097	-0.105	0.109	0.018	0.076	0.079	0.086
BMI at visit 1	-0.001	0.009	0.086	0.010	-0.026	0.013	-0.012	0.009	0.006	0.011
Age	0.007	0.013	0.001	0.015	-0.005	0.018	-0.016	0.012	-0.018	0.015
Socioeconomic status	0.014	0.012	0.050	0.013	0.002	0.017	0.018	0.011	0.010	0.014
Education status	-0.002	0.009	-0.016	0.010	0.014	0.012	0.006	0.008	-0.013	0.010
Hemoglobin at visit 1	-0.034	0.018	0.065	0.020	0.066	0.025	-0.004	0.016	-0.059	0.021
Malaria visit 1*gestational age	-0.014	0.015	-0.005	0.013	0.017	0.016	-0.001	0.007	-0.059	0.010
Malaria visit 1*gestational age'	0.002	0.016	0.017	0.014	-0.000	0.017	-0.000	0.007	0.033	0.010
Gestational age*treatment group	-0.012	0.014	0.011	0.013	0.006	0.015	0.006	0.007	-0.005	0.009
Gestational age*treatment group'	0.008	0.016	-0.006	0.014	0.005	0.016	-0.011	0.007	-0.002	0.009
Number of Subjects	500		500		500		500		500	
Observations	1067		1062		1062		1062		1062	
LR Test	$\chi^2=6.37$, p=0.041		$\chi^2=5.17$, p=0.08		$\chi^2=5.41$, p=0.067		$\chi^2=0.05$, p=0.975		$\chi^2=51.0$, p<0.001	

^aMalaria positive by PCR. ^bGestational age shifted to provide meaningful intercept. ^cUsed a restricted cubic spline of gestational age as both main effect and in interaction terms.