**S2 Table. Individual-level gametocyte density (parasites per** $μL^{2}$**)†**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Placebo |  | Azithromycin |
| Study visit | N | Mean (Range) |  | N | Mean(Range) |
| Month 0 | 2 | 95 (60 to 130) |  | 1 | 400 |
| Month 12 | 2 | 51 (1 to 100) |  | 0 | --- |
| Month 24 | 2 | 1 (1 to 1) |  | 1 | 1 |
| † Among children with parasitemia; P=0.97 comparing treatment arms at months 12 and 24 in mixed effects linear regression with community as a random effect; 1.5 lower in azithromycin arm (95%CI -93 to 90; intraclass correlation coefficient<0.001. |