

| Title 1 D:V Identify the study as developing and/or validating a multivariable prediction model, the target population, Abstract Title Abstract 2 D:V Provide a summary of objectives, study design, setting, participants, sample size, predictors, outcome, statistical analysis, results, and conclusions. Abstract Introduction Explain the medical context (including whether diagnostic or prognostic) and rationale for developing or validating the multivariable prediction model, including references to existing models. Introduction, paragraph 1-4 Background and objectives 3a D:V Specify the objectives, including whether the study describes the development or validation of the model or both. Introduction, paragraph 1-4 We therefore aimed to investigate if urinary LAM detection, along with other clinical variables readily available in high-burden settings, could be used to pedictive patients admitted to hospital and diagnosed with TB patients were at high risk of early mortality in, and to externally validate the predictive tool." Methods 4a D:V Describe the study design or source of data (e.g., randomized trial, cohort, or registry data), separately for the development and validation data sets, if applicable. Methods, paragraph 1 (development), paragraph 10 (validation) Source of data 5a D:V Specify the key study dates, including start of accrual; and, if applicable, end of follow- up. Methods, paragraph 1 (development | Section/Topic | Item | | Checklist Item | Page |
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| analysis methods 100 D internal validation. | | 10a | D | | Methods, paragraph 6-7 |
| | | 10b | D | | Methods, paragraph 6-7 |
| | | 10c | V | For validation, describe how the predictions were calculated. | Methods, paragraph 12 |



| | 10d | D;V | Specify all measures used to assess model performance and, if relevant, to compare multiple models. | Methods, paragraph 8-9, 13 |
|------------------------------|-----|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | 10e | V | Describe any model updating (e.g., recalibration) arising from the validation, if done. | None done |
| Risk groups | 11 | D;V | Provide details on how risk groups were created, if done. | Methods, paragraph 7 "High-, medium- and low-risk groups for mortality were then arbitrarily defined after plotting risk score against observed mortality, so the high-risk group accounted for most (>50%) deaths, and low-risk group accounted for as few deaths as possible" |
| Development vs. validation | 12 | V | For validation, identify any differences from the development data in setting, eligibility criteria, outcome, and predictors. | Methods, paragraph 11 |
| Results | | | | |
| Participants | 13a | D;V | Describe the flow of participants through the study, including the number of participants with and without the outcome and, if applicable, a summary of the follow-up time. A diagram may be helpful. | Results, paragraph 1; Figure 1 |
| | 13b | D;V | Describe the characteristics of the participants (basic demographics, clinical features, available predictors), including the number of participants with missing data for predictors and outcome. | Results, paragraph 1; Table 1 |
| | 13c | V | For validation, show a comparison with the development data of the distribution of important variables (demographics, predictors and outcome). | Table 1, Figure 4 |
| Model | 14a | D | Specify the number of participants and outcome events in each analysis. | Results, paragraph 1;, Figure 1 |
| development | 14b | D | If done, report the unadjusted association between each candidate predictor and outcome. | Table 2 |
| Model | 15a | D | Present the full prediction model to allow predictions for individuals (i.e., all regression coefficients, and model intercept or baseline survival at a given time point). | Table 2 |
| specification | 15b | D | Explain how to the use the prediction model. | Results, paragraph 4-6; |
| Model performance | 16 | D;V | Report performance measures (with CIs) for the prediction model. | Figures 3 & 4; Results, paragraph 4, 6, 8-9 |
| Model-updating | 17 | V | If done, report the results from any model updating (i.e., model specification, model performance). | NA |
| Discussion | | | | |
| Limitations | 18 | D;V | Discuss any limitations of the study (such as nonrepresentative sample, few events per predictor, missing data). | Discussion, paragraphs 9-10 |
| Interpretation | 19a | V | For validation, discuss the results with reference to performance in the development data, and any other validation data. | Discussion, paragraph 11 |
| | 19b | D;V | Give an overall interpretation of the results, considering objectives, limitations, results from similar studies, and other relevant evidence. | Discussion, paragraphs 1-6 |
| Implications | 20 | D;V | Discuss the potential clinical use of the model and implications for future research. | Discussion, paragraphs 5-6 |
| Other information | | | | |
| Supplementary information | 21 | D;V | Provide information about the availability of supplementary resources, such as study protocol, Web calculator, and data sets. | Data statement, supplement |
| Funding | 22 | D;V | Give the source of funding and the role of the funders for the present study. | Financial Disclosure Statement |

*Items relevant only to the development of a prediction model are denoted by D, items relating solely to a validation of a prediction model are denoted by V, and items relating to both are denoted D;V. We recommend using the TRIPOD Checklist in conjunction with the TRIPOD Explanation and Elaboration document.