**Table S1: Summary of epidemiological data obtained from the systematic review of the literature and included in the DisMod-MR modelling of major depressive disorder and dysthymia.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Major depressive disorder** | **Dysthymia** |
| **Region** | **Studies** | **Number of estimates** | **Studies** | **Number of estimates** |
| **Prevalence** | **Incidence** | **Duration** | **Excess-mortality** | **Prevalence** | **Incidence** | **Remission** | **Excess-mortality** |
| **Asia Pacific, High Income** | [[1-8](#_ENREF_1)] | 15 | - | - | - | [[1-8](#_ENREF_1)] | 12 | - | - | - |
| **Asia, Central** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| **Asia, East** | [[6](#_ENREF_6),[9-16](#_ENREF_9)] | 59 | - | - | - | [[9-12](#_ENREF_9)] | 19 | - | - | - |
| **Asia, South** | [[6](#_ENREF_6),[17](#_ENREF_17),[18](#_ENREF_18) ,[19](#_ENREF_19) ] | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| **Asia, Southeast** | [[20](#_ENREF_20)] | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| **Australasia** | [[21-30](#_ENREF_21)] | 41 | - | - | 1 | [[21-30](#_ENREF_21)] | 13 | - | - | - |
| **Caribbean** | [[31](#_ENREF_31),[32](#_ENREF_32)] | 6 | - | - | - | [[31](#_ENREF_31),[32](#_ENREF_32)] | 1 | - | - | - |
| **Europe, Central** | [[33-35](#_ENREF_33)] | 23 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| **Europe, Eastern** | [[36-38](#_ENREF_36)] | 13 | - | - | - | [[36-38](#_ENREF_36)] | 6 | - | - | - |
| **Europe, Western** | [[6](#_ENREF_6),[7](#_ENREF_7),[35](#_ENREF_35),[39-74](#_ENREF_39)] | 170 | - | 1 | 6 | [[50](#_ENREF_50),[57](#_ENREF_57),[61-67](#_ENREF_61),[75](#_ENREF_75),[76](#_ENREF_76)]  | 35 | - | 2 | 0 |
| **Latin America, Andean** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| **Latin America, Central** | [[35](#_ENREF_35),[77-80](#_ENREF_77)] | 8 | - | - | - | [[79](#_ENREF_79),[80](#_ENREF_80)] | 2 | - | - | - |
| **Latin America, Southern** | [[6](#_ENREF_6),[35](#_ENREF_35),[81](#_ENREF_81)] | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| **Latin America, Tropical** | [[6](#_ENREF_6),[82-84](#_ENREF_82)] | 11 | - | - | - | [[6](#_ENREF_6),[82-84](#_ENREF_82)] | 8 | - | - | - |
| **North Africa/Middle East** | [[6](#_ENREF_6),[35](#_ENREF_35),[85-92](#_ENREF_85)] | 22 | - | - | - | {[[6](#_ENREF_6),[35](#_ENREF_35),[85-92](#_ENREF_85)] | 3 | - | - | - |
| **North America, High Income** | [[6](#_ENREF_6),[35](#_ENREF_35),[93-116](#_ENREF_93)] | 122 | 18 | 4 | 6 | [[94](#_ENREF_94),[99](#_ENREF_99),[100](#_ENREF_100),[102](#_ENREF_102),[104](#_ENREF_104),[111](#_ENREF_111),[117](#_ENREF_117)] | 38 | 3 | 1 | - |
| **Oceania** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| **Sub-Saharan Africa, Central** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| **Sub-Saharan Africa, East** | [[118-123](#_ENREF_118)] | 9 | 1 | - | 1 | [[118-123](#_ENREF_118)] | 2 | - | - | - |
| **Sub-Saharan Africa, Southern** | [[124](#_ENREF_124),[125](#_ENREF_125)] | 3 | - | - | - | [[125](#_ENREF_125)] | 1 | - | - | - |
| **Sub-Saharan Africa, West** | [[6](#_ENREF_6),[126-130](#_ENREF_126)] | 16 | - | - | - | [[126](#_ENREF_126)] | 1 | - | - | - |

*Note. Some studies reported more than one estimate.*

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