**S7 Table: Studies of severe vivax malaria in pregnant women only**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Number of articles | n/N | Fixed effect  [95% confidence interval] | *I*2 | Random effects  [95% confidence interval] |
| **Severe vivax malaria** |  |  |  |  |  |
| WHO definition | 4 | 10/225 | 4.44% [2.41%–8.06%] | 0% | 4.14% [0.82%–18.43%] |
| All definitions | 4 | 26/225 | 11.56% [7.99%–16.43%] | 76% | 12.16% [5.95%–23.26%] |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Mortality** | 4 | 0/225 | 0% a | - | 0% a |
| **Cerebral malaria** |  |  |  | - |  |
| WHO definition | 4 | 0/225 | 0% a |  | 0% a |
| All definitions | 4 | 0/225 | 0% a |  | 0% a |
| **Renal** |  |  |  |  |  |
| WHO definition | 4 | 0/225 | 0% a |  | 0% a |
| All definitions | 4 | 0/225 | 0% a |  | 0% a |
| **Respiratory** |  |  |  |  |  |
| WHO definition | 4 | 0/225 | 0% a |  | 0% a |
| All definitions | 4 | 0/225 | 0% a |  | 0% a |

WHO World Health Organization

n= Number of patients with the given outcome; N = total number of patients with vivax malaria; a Meta-analysis not carried out as there were no events