**Supplementary Table 1. Incidence rate of virologic non-suppression by arm**

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| **Anderson-Gill regression** | **Overall (N=824)** | **Control (N=277)** | **One-way (N=271)** | **Two-way (N=276)** | **One-way vs control** | **Two-way vs control** | **Either arm vs control** | **Two-way vs one-way** |
| IR of VF by delivery (per 100 p-years)IR of VF by 180 days pp (per 100 p-years)IR of VF by 365 days pp (per 100 p-years)IR of VF by 730 days pp (per 100 p-years)IR of VF by 850 days pp (per 100 p-years)IR of VF by all days pp (per 100 p-years) | 15/13 (115.4)74/148 (50.0)147/393 (37.4)224/879 (25.5)265/1121 (23.6)304/1448 (20.1) | 3/4 (75.0)24/47 (51.1)45/124 (36.2)73/289 (25.2)85/368 (23.1)97/492 (19.7) | 8/5 (160.0)35/50 (70.0)65/136 (47.8)89/292 (30.5)102/363 (28.1)118/469 (25.2) | 4/4 (100.0)15/52 (28.8)37/133 (27.8)62/298 (20.8)78/390 (20.0)89/487 (18.3) | cHR: 1.44 (0.19-10.93), p=0.73aHR: 1.46 (0.20-10.73), p=0.71cHR: 1.37 (0.74-2.54), p=0.32aHR: 1.33 (0.73-2.43), p=0.36cHR: 1.28 (0.79-2.08), p=0.31aHR: 1.25 (0.77-2.04), p=0.37cHR: 1.21 (0.79-1.86), p=0.38aHR: 1.18 (0.77-1.82), p=0.46cHR: 1.24 (0.82-1.86), p=0.31aHR: 1.18 (0.78-1.78), p=0.44cHR: 1.28 (0.87-1.90), p=0.24aHR: 1.22 (0.82-1.81), p=0.32 | cHR: 0.96 (0.12-7.47), p=0.97aHR: 0.97 (0.12-7.68), p=0.97cHR: 0.56 (0.26-1.21), p=0.14aHR: 0.55 (0.26-1.17), p=0.12cHR: 0.75 (0.43-1.28), p=0.29aHR: 0.73 (0.43-1.25), p=0.26cHR: 0.83 (0.51-1.36), p=0.45aHR: 0.80 (0.50-1.30), p=0.38cHR: 0.86 (0.54-1.36), p=0.52aHR: 0.82 (0.52-1.28), p=0.39cHR: 0.93 (0.61-1.44), p=0.76aHR: 0.89 (0.58-1.36), p=0.60 | cHR: 1.22 (0.18-8.40), p=0.84aHR: 1.24 (0.18-8.39), p=0.82cHR: 0.96 (0.53-1.72), p=0.88aHR: 0.93 (0.52-1.65), p=0.81cHR: 1.00 (0.64-1.55), p=0.98aHR: 0.99 (0.64-1.53), p=0.96cHR: 1.02 (0.69-1.50), p=0.93aHR: 0.99 (0.67-1.46), p=0.96cHR: 1.04 (0.72-1.50), p=0.83aHR: 0.99 (0.69-1.43), p=0.96cHR: 1.11 (0.78-1.57), p=0.58aHR: 1.06 (0.74-1.50), p=0.76 | cHR: 0.67 (0.19-2.40), p=0.54aHR: 0.66 (0.19-2.31), p=0.52cHR: 0.41 (0.20-0.82), **p=0.01**aHR: 0.41 (0.21-0.82), **p=0.01****cHR: 0.58 (0.35-0.97), p=0.04****aHR: 0.59 (0.35-0.97), p=0.04**cHR: 0.68 (0.42-1.11), p=0.12aHR: 0.68 (0.42-1.10), p=0.12cHR: 0.69 (0.44-1.09), p=0.12aHR: 0.70 (0.45-1.09), p=0.12cHR: 0.73 (0.48-1.12), p=0.15aHR: 0.73 (0.48-1.11), p=0.14 |

cHR: crude hazard ratio, compared by Andersen-Gill regression

aHR: adjusted for primigravida & employment, compared by Andersen-Gill regression

Key for numbers in the first 4 columns N=number of participants; each cell contains # events / person-years (events/100 pyears)