**S4 Table** Proportions of infants with adverse birth outcomes

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| **Binary outcomes** | **n (%)** |
| Low birth weight |  |
|  No | 23060 (96.1%) |
|  Yes | 931 (3.9%) |
| Small-for-gestational age |  |
|  No | 22578 (94.9%) |
|  Yes | 1212 (5.1%) |
| Macrosomia |  |
|  No | 20612 (85.9%) |
|  Yes | 3379 (14.1%) |
| Large-for-gestational age |  |
|  No | 18561 (78.0%) |
|  Yes | 5229 (22.0%) |
| Preterm birth |  |
|  No | 22992 (95.4%) |
|  Yes | 1108 (4.6%) |
|  Of which spontaneous |  926 (83.6%) |
| Post-term birth |  |
|  No | 22545 (93.5%) |
|  Yes | 1555 (6.5%) |
|  Of which spontaneous  |  1163 (74.8%) |