# S7 Table. Percent change in hospital admissions per 10-μg/m3 increase in PM2.5 (lag 1 day) by minor disease categories, on average across all cities.

|  |  |  |  |  | Percent change in admissions per  10-μg/m3 increase in PM2.5, % | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | Single-pollutant model | | |  | Two-pollutant model | | |
| CCS code | Disease category |  | Total no. of admissions |  | Point estimate  (95% CI) | Unadjusted  *P* value | Adjusted  *P* value |  | Point estimate  (95% CI) | Unadjusted  *P* value | Adjusted  *P* value |
| 1 | Tuberculosis |  | 911,001 |  | -0.04 (-0.22, 0.13) | 0.636 | 0.861 |  | -0.04 (-0.24, 0.17) | 0.731 | 0.935 |
| 2 | Septicemia (except in labor) |  | 247,832 |  | 0.15 (-0.12, 0.42) | 0.284 | 0.809 |  | 0.16 (-0.15, 0.48) | 0.306 | 0.857 |
| 3 | Bacterial infection; unspecified site |  | 108,626 |  | 0.17 (-0.22, 0.56) | 0.396 | 0.814 |  | 0.36 (-0.09, 0.82) | 0.120 | 0.686 |
| 4 | Mycoses |  | 102,580 |  | 0.03 (-0.36, 0.43) | 0.865 | 0.977 |  | 0.22 (-0.24, 0.68) | 0.353 | 0.857 |
| 5 | HIV infection |  | 69,110 |  | -0.07 (-0.61, 0.46) | 0.790 | 0.933 |  | -0.03 (-0.67, 0.60) | 0.916 | 0.970 |
| 6 | Hepatitis |  | 812,827 |  | 0.05 (-0.11, 0.22) | 0.529 | 0.851 |  | 0.14 (-0.06, 0.34) | 0.160 | 0.774 |
| 7 | Viral infection |  | 1,287,445 |  | -0.37 (-0.50, -0.24) | <0.001\* | <0.001\* |  | -0.51 (-0.67, -0.35) | <0.001\* | <0.001\* |
| 8 | Other infections; including parasitic |  | 191,575 |  | 0.07 (-0.24, 0.38) | 0.656 | 0.868 |  | 0.22 (-0.14, 0.58) | 0.234 | 0.857 |
| 9 | Sexually transmitted infections (not HIV or hepatitis) |  | 88,870 |  | -0.03 (-0.63, 0.58) | 0.928 | 0.977 |  | 0.03 (-0.68, 0.74) | 0.938 | 0.970 |
| 10 | Immunizations and screening for infectious disease |  | 9,495 |  | 0.40 (-1.02, 1.81) | 0.581 | 0.851 |  | 0.22 (-1.49, 1.93) | 0.800 | 0.935 |
| 11 | Cancer of head and neck |  | 502,628 |  | -0.05 (-0.25, 0.16) | 0.650 | 0.867 |  | 0.07 (-0.16, 0.29) | 0.563 | 0.920 |
| 12 | Cancer of esophagus |  | 510,443 |  | 0.05 (-0.13, 0.24) | 0.582 | 0.851 |  | 0.03 (-0.17, 0.23) | 0.770 | 0.935 |
| 13 | Cancer of stomach |  | 854,446 |  | 0.02 (-0.14, 0.19) | 0.797 | 0.933 |  | 0.03 (-0.15, 0.21) | 0.731 | 0.935 |
| 14 | Cancer of colon |  | 495,169 |  | -0.15 (-0.38, 0.07) | 0.181 | 0.713 |  | -0.26 (-0.51, -0.01) | 0.038\* | 0.449 |
| 15 | Cancer of rectum and anus |  | 505,433 |  | 0.08 (-0.10, 0.27) | 0.388 | 0.814 |  | 0.01 (-0.21, 0.22) | 0.947 | 0.970 |
| 16 | Cancer of liver and intrahepatic bile duct |  | 779,960 |  | -0.08 (-0.24, 0.07) | 0.286 | 0.809 |  | 0.01 (-0.18, 0.19) | 0.949 | 0.970 |
| 17 | Cancer of pancreas |  | 191,736 |  | 0.08 (-0.22, 0.38) | 0.586 | 0.851 |  | 0.15 (-0.20, 0.49) | 0.405 | 0.857 |
| 18 | Cancer of other GI organs; peritoneum |  | 227,609 |  | -0.00 (-0.26, 0.25) | 0.974 | 0.985 |  | -0.05 (-0.34, 0.25) | 0.765 | 0.935 |
| 19 | Cancer of bronchus; lung |  | 1,872,596 |  | 0.05 (-0.06, 0.15) | 0.381 | 0.814 |  | -0.03 (-0.15, 0.09) | 0.654 | 0.931 |
| 20 | Cancer; other respiratory and intrathoracic |  | 14,943 |  | 0.30 (-0.71, 1.30) | 0.561 | 0.851 |  | 0.54 (-0.68, 1.76) | 0.387 | 0.857 |
| 21 | Cancer of bone and connective tissue |  | 94,158 |  | 0.17 (-0.24, 0.57) | 0.417 | 0.814 |  | 0.03 (-0.44, 0.50) | 0.895 | 0.970 |
| 22 | Melanomas of skin |  | 24,963 |  | -0.09 (-1.00, 0.81) | 0.843 | 0.966 |  | 0.34 (-0.63, 1.31) | 0.488 | 0.866 |
| 23 | Other non-epithelial cancer of skin |  | 77,862 |  | 0.22 (-0.33, 0.77) | 0.438 | 0.814 |  | 0.22 (-0.42, 0.85) | 0.503 | 0.875 |
| 24 | Cancer of breast |  | 1,031,596 |  | 0.05 (-0.10, 0.20) | 0.521 | 0.851 |  | 0.05 (-0.11, 0.21) | 0.565 | 0.920 |
| 25 | Cancer of uterus |  | 173,071 |  | 0.12 (-0.17, 0.42) | 0.417 | 0.814 |  | 0.11 (-0.23, 0.45) | 0.541 | 0.908 |
| 26 | Cancer of cervix |  | 600,054 |  | -0.01 (-0.18, 0.17) | 0.945 | 0.977 |  | -0.02 (-0.22, 0.17) | 0.814 | 0.935 |
| 27 | Cancer of ovary |  | 202,125 |  | 0.22 (-0.07, 0.50) | 0.137 | 0.628 |  | 0.31 (-0.01, 0.63) | 0.059 | 0.515 |
| 28 | Cancer of other female genital organs |  | 38,206 |  | 0.26 (-0.39, 0.92) | 0.431 | 0.814 |  | 0.45 (-0.27, 1.18) | 0.222 | 0.857 |
| 29 | Cancer of prostate |  | 204,959 |  | 0.01 (-0.30, 0.33) | 0.926 | 0.977 |  | 0.03 (-0.32, 0.37) | 0.882 | 0.970 |
| 30 | Cancer of testis |  | 12,452 |  | 0.68 (-0.43, 1.79) | 0.231 | 0.791 |  | 1.03 (-0.27, 2.33) | 0.119 | 0.686 |
| 31 | Cancer of other male genital organs |  | 18,617 |  | -0.27 (-1.20, 0.67) | 0.576 | 0.851 |  | -0.18 (-1.35, 0.98) | 0.756 | 0.935 |
| 32 | Cancer of bladder |  | 212,065 |  | 0.10 (-0.17, 0.37) | 0.477 | 0.814 |  | 0.13 (-0.18, 0.44) | 0.410 | 0.857 |
| 33 | Cancer of kidney and renal pelvis |  | 165,670 |  | 0.08 (-0.20, 0.37) | 0.576 | 0.851 |  | -0.07 (-0.40, 0.27) | 0.703 | 0.931 |
| 34 | Cancer of other urinary organs |  | 26,281 |  | -0.19 (-0.92, 0.53) | 0.598 | 0.851 |  | 0.10 (-0.75, 0.96) | 0.810 | 0.935 |
| 35 | Cancer of brain and nervous system |  | 137,704 |  | -0.01 (-0.36, 0.34) | 0.956 | 0.977 |  | -0.25 (-0.66, 0.16) | 0.234 | 0.857 |
| 36 | Cancer of thyroid |  | 563,513 |  | -0.07 (-0.25, 0.11) | 0.460 | 0.814 |  | -0.12 (-0.34, 0.10) | 0.294 | 0.857 |
| 37 | Hodgkin’s disease |  | 34,210 |  | -0.12 (-0.79, 0.55) | 0.722 | 0.893 |  | -0.12 (-0.90, 0.65) | 0.753 | 0.935 |
| 38 | Non-Hodgkin’s lymphoma |  | 356,137 |  | 0.01 (-0.21, 0.22) | 0.953 | 0.977 |  | -0.10 (-0.35, 0.14) | 0.410 | 0.857 |
| 39 | Leukemias |  | 645,532 |  | 0.06 (-0.11, 0.22) | 0.496 | 0.833 |  | 0.02 (-0.17, 0.21) | 0.843 | 0.957 |
| 40 | Multiple myeloma |  | 146,549 |  | 0.21 (-0.17, 0.59) | 0.285 | 0.809 |  | 0.13 (-0.27, 0.53) | 0.533 | 0.903 |
| 41 | Cancer; other and unspecified primary |  | 129,460 |  | -0.12 (-0.46, 0.21) | 0.473 | 0.814 |  | -0.09 (-0.55, 0.37) | 0.699 | 0.931 |
| 42 | Secondary malignancies |  | 486,077 |  | 0.08 (-0.13, 0.29) | 0.452 | 0.814 |  | 0.05 (-0.18, 0.27) | 0.678 | 0.931 |
| 43 | Malignant neoplasm without specification of site |  | 61,211 |  | -0.42 (-0.94, 0.09) | 0.109 | 0.586 |  | -0.37 (-0.99, 0.25) | 0.239 | 0.857 |
| 44 | Neoplasms of unspecified nature or uncertain behavior |  | 508,677 |  | 0.06 (-0.13, 0.24) | 0.545 | 0.851 |  | 0.11 (-0.10, 0.32) | 0.313 | 0.857 |
| 45 | Maintenance chemotherapy; radiotherapy |  | 12,173,649 |  | -0.03 (-0.09, 0.03) | 0.380 | 0.814 |  | -0.01 (-0.07, 0.06) | 0.770 | 0.935 |
| 46 | Benign neoplasm of uterus |  | 1,010,719 |  | 0.01 (-0.16, 0.18) | 0.887 | 0.977 |  | 0.07 (-0.12, 0.25) | 0.493 | 0.866 |
| 47 | Other and unspecified benign neoplasm |  | 2,884,383 |  | -0.06 (-0.15, 0.04) | 0.221 | 0.774 |  | -0.06 (-0.17, 0.04) | 0.227 | 0.857 |
| 48 | Thyroid disorders |  | 1,080,281 |  | 0.10 (-0.05, 0.26) | 0.199 | 0.747 |  | 0.13 (-0.05, 0.32) | 0.143 | 0.767 |
| 49 | Diabetes mellitus without complication |  | 1,559,966 |  | 0.17 (0.05, 0.28) | 0.005\* | 0.087 |  | 0.15 (0.01, 0.28) | 0.032\* | 0.436 |
| 50 | Diabetes mellitus with complications |  | 1,601,337 |  | 0.21 (0.10, 0.32) | <0.001\* | 0.008\* |  | 0.22 (0.10, 0.35) | <0.001\* | 0.024\* |
| 51 | Other endocrine disorders |  | 391,190 |  | -0.02 (-0.24, 0.21) | 0.891 | 0.977 |  | -0.10 (-0.36, 0.16) | 0.468 | 0.859 |
| 52 | Nutritional deficiencies |  | 35,728 |  | -0.11 (-0.79, 0.56) | 0.742 | 0.906 |  | 0.12 (-0.67, 0.91) | 0.771 | 0.935 |
| 53 | Disorders of lipid metabolism |  | 68,063 |  | -0.01 (-0.47, 0.44) | 0.954 | 0.977 |  | 0.15 (-0.40, 0.70) | 0.590 | 0.931 |
| 54 | Gout and other crystal arthropathies |  | 189,684 |  | 0.04 (-0.29, 0.38) | 0.810 | 0.934 |  | 0.20 (-0.18, 0.58) | 0.295 | 0.857 |
| 55 | Fluid and electrolyte disorders |  | 78,150 |  | -0.23 (-0.69, 0.22) | 0.310 | 0.814 |  | -0.20 (-0.76, 0.35) | 0.473 | 0.859 |
| 57 | Immunity disorders |  | 12,701 |  | 0.73 (-0.58, 2.04) | 0.274 | 0.809 |  | 0.43 (-1.15, 2.01) | 0.595 | 0.931 |
| 58 | Other nutritional; endocrine; and metabolic disorders |  | 229,833 |  | 0.04 (-0.23, 0.31) | 0.771 | 0.920 |  | 0.20 (-0.12, 0.53) | 0.219 | 0.857 |
| 59 | Deficiency and other anemia |  | 682,025 |  | 0.12 (-0.08, 0.33) | 0.246 | 0.797 |  | 0.11 (-0.10, 0.32) | 0.289 | 0.857 |
| 60 | Acute posthemorrhagic anemia |  | 2,401 |  | 3.15 (-10.92, 17.23) | 0.661 | 0.868 |  | -3.03 (-16.31, 10.25) | 0.654 | 0.931 |
| 62 | Coagulation and hemorrhagic disorders |  | 592,711 |  | -0.31 (-0.49, -0.12) | <0.001\* | 0.026\* |  | -0.32 (-0.54, -0.11) | 0.003\* | 0.089 |
| 63 | Diseases of white blood cells |  | 70,776 |  | 0.07 (-0.41, 0.55) | 0.773 | 0.920 |  | -0.02 (-0.58, 0.53) | 0.933 | 0.970 |
| 64 | Other hematologic conditions |  | 78,999 |  | 0.42 (-0.00, 0.84) | 0.052 | 0.519 |  | 0.47 (-0.02, 0.96) | 0.060 | 0.515 |
| 65 | Mental retardation |  | 30,747 |  | -0.73 (-1.52, 0.07) | 0.072 | 0.564 |  | -0.40 (-1.32, 0.52) | 0.393 | 0.857 |
| 66 | Alcohol-related mental disorders |  | 63,812 |  | 0.30 (-0.35, 0.94) | 0.368 | 0.814 |  | 0.49 (-0.21, 1.19) | 0.170 | 0.791 |
| 67 | Substance-related mental disorders |  | 9,443 |  | 0.94 (-0.61, 2.48) | 0.236 | 0.791 |  | 1.16 (-0.75, 3.07) | 0.234 | 0.857 |
| 68 | Senility and organic mental disorders |  | 197,581 |  | -0.26 (-0.58, 0.05) | 0.100 | 0.586 |  | -0.14 (-0.51, 0.23) | 0.455 | 0.859 |
| 69 | Affective disorders |  | 310,099 |  | 0.07 (-0.18, 0.33) | 0.574 | 0.851 |  | 0.14 (-0.16, 0.44) | 0.352 | 0.857 |
| 70 | Schizophrenia and related disorders |  | 348,859 |  | 0.11 (-0.14, 0.36) | 0.372 | 0.814 |  | 0.16 (-0.13, 0.45) | 0.286 | 0.857 |
| 71 | Other psychoses |  | 15,470 |  | 0.62 (-0.52, 1.77) | 0.287 | 0.809 |  | 0.91 (-0.29, 2.11) | 0.138 | 0.763 |
| 72 | Anxiety; somatoform; dissociative; and personality disorders |  | 441,926 |  | 0.22 (0.01, 0.43) | 0.036\* | 0.374 |  | 0.19 (-0.04, 0.43) | 0.112 | 0.680 |
| 73 | Preadult disorders |  | 12,140 |  | -0.71 (-1.91, 0.49) | 0.245 | 0.797 |  | -0.57 (-1.97, 0.83) | 0.425 | 0.859 |
| 74 | Other mental conditions |  | 56,465 |  | 0.37 (-0.21, 0.95) | 0.213 | 0.774 |  | 0.32 (-0.38, 1.01) | 0.374 | 0.857 |
| 76 | Meningitis (except that caused by tuberculosis or sexually transmitted disease) |  | 76,103 |  | 0.13 (-0.33, 0.59) | 0.568 | 0.851 |  | 0.26 (-0.28, 0.80) | 0.350 | 0.857 |
| 77 | Encephalitis (except that caused by tuberculosis or sexually transmitted disease) |  | 366,528 |  | 0.13 (-0.10, 0.36) | 0.254 | 0.797 |  | 0.09 (-0.16, 0.35) | 0.475 | 0.859 |
| 78 | Other CNS infection and poliomyelitis |  | 75,956 |  | -0.09 (-0.59, 0.41) | 0.733 | 0.901 |  | -0.29 (-0.84, 0.26) | 0.300 | 0.857 |
| 79 | Parkinson’s disease |  | 158,499 |  | 0.02 (-0.31, 0.34) | 0.927 | 0.977 |  | -0.07 (-0.45, 0.30) | 0.700 | 0.931 |
| 80 | Multiple sclerosis |  | 19,147 |  | -0.43 (-1.36, 0.50) | 0.368 | 0.814 |  | -0.40 (-1.50, 0.70) | 0.475 | 0.859 |
| 81 | Other hereditary and degenerative nervous system conditions |  | 241,382 |  | 0.23 (-0.03, 0.49) | 0.084 | 0.586 |  | 0.17 (-0.13, 0.47) | 0.264 | 0.857 |
| 82 | Paralysis |  | 188,113 |  | 0.23 (-0.10, 0.56) | 0.166 | 0.692 |  | 0.35 (-0.03, 0.72) | 0.068 | 0.536 |
| 83 | Epilepsy; convulsions |  | 707,298 |  | -0.04 (-0.19, 0.11) | 0.611 | 0.857 |  | -0.04 (-0.21, 0.13) | 0.625 | 0.931 |
| 84 | Headache; including migraine |  | 313,017 |  | -0.10 (-0.36, 0.16) | 0.455 | 0.814 |  | -0.06 (-0.34, 0.22) | 0.679 | 0.931 |
| 85 | Coma; stupor; and brain damage |  | 83,333 |  | 0.32 (-0.15, 0.78) | 0.180 | 0.713 |  | 0.25 (-0.28, 0.79) | 0.350 | 0.857 |
| 86 | Cataract |  | 2,083,086 |  | 0.08 (-0.13, 0.28) | 0.453 | 0.814 |  | 0.03 (-0.19, 0.24) | 0.804 | 0.935 |
| 87 | Retinal detachments; defects; vascular occlusion; and retinopathy |  | 563,655 |  | 0.02 (-0.18, 0.21) | 0.875 | 0.977 |  | 0.05 (-0.18, 0.27) | 0.681 | 0.931 |
| 88 | Glaucoma |  | 357,287 |  | 0.05 (-0.18, 0.27) | 0.686 | 0.889 |  | 0.00 (-0.25, 0.26) | 0.973 | 0.983 |
| 89 | Blindness and vision defects |  | 18,362 |  | 0.04 (-1.02, 1.09) | 0.944 | 0.977 |  | 0.17 (-1.07, 1.42) | 0.784 | 0.935 |
| 90 | Inflammation; infection of eye (except that caused by tuberculosis or sexually transmitteddisease) |  | 297,381 |  | -0.14 (-0.41, 0.14) | 0.324 | 0.814 |  | -0.12 (-0.41, 0.17) | 0.423 | 0.859 |
| 91 | Other eye disorders |  | 1,155,446 |  | -0.00 (-0.15, 0.15) | 0.992 | 0.997 |  | 0.03 (-0.14, 0.20) | 0.752 | 0.935 |
| 92 | Otitis media and related conditions |  | 264,907 |  | -0.01 (-0.28, 0.25) | 0.926 | 0.977 |  | 0.03 (-0.30, 0.35) | 0.875 | 0.970 |
| 93 | Conditions associated with dizziness or vertigo |  | 576,577 |  | 0.15 (-0.02, 0.33) | 0.092 | 0.586 |  | 0.09 (-0.11, 0.30) | 0.362 | 0.857 |
| 94 | Other ear and sense organ disorders |  | 480,097 |  | -0.08 (-0.28, 0.11) | 0.397 | 0.814 |  | -0.05 (-0.28, 0.18) | 0.672 | 0.931 |
| 95 | Other nervous system disorders |  | 1,218,357 |  | 0.01 (-0.12, 0.13) | 0.897 | 0.977 |  | -0.03 (-0.17, 0.12) | 0.739 | 0.935 |
| 96 | Heart valve disorders |  | 361,550 |  | -0.01 (-0.23, 0.21) | 0.923 | 0.977 |  | -0.00 (-0.25, 0.25) | 0.983 | 0.983 |
| 97 | Peri-; endo-; and myocarditis; cardiomyopathy (except that caused by tuberculosis or sexually transmitted disease) |  | 539,506 |  | 0.25 (0.07, 0.43) | 0.006\* | 0.092 |  | 0.25 (0.02, 0.48) | 0.036\* | 0.445 |
| 98 | Essential hypertension |  | 1,932,066 |  | 0.03 (-0.08, 0.14) | 0.566 | 0.851 |  | 0.05 (-0.08, 0.18) | 0.443 | 0.859 |
| 99 | Hypertension with complications and secondary hypertension |  | 224,487 |  | 0.03 (-0.31, 0.37) | 0.876 | 0.977 |  | 0.21 (-0.20, 0.61) | 0.316 | 0.857 |
| 100 | Acute myocardial infarction |  | 905,773 |  | 0.20 (0.06, 0.33) | 0.003\* | 0.065 |  | 0.18 (0.02, 0.34) | 0.031\* | 0.436 |
| 101 | Coronary atherosclerosis and other heart disease |  | 5,602,675 |  | 0.11 (0.04, 0.18) | 0.003\* | 0.065 |  | 0.12 (0.04, 0.21) | 0.004\* | 0.089 |
| 102 | Nonspecific chest pain |  | 33,587 |  | -0.35 (-1.07, 0.37) | 0.345 | 0.814 |  | 0.12 (-0.71, 0.94) | 0.782 | 0.935 |
| 103 | Pulmonary heart disease |  | 211,172 |  | 0.23 (-0.05, 0.52) | 0.107 | 0.586 |  | 0.15 (-0.17, 0.48) | 0.347 | 0.857 |
| 104 | Other and ill-defined heart disease |  | 38,582 |  | -0.16 (-0.81, 0.49) | 0.632 | 0.861 |  | 0.15 (-0.58, 0.87) | 0.693 | 0.931 |
| 105 | Conduction disorders |  | 127,505 |  | 0.08 (-0.32, 0.48) | 0.699 | 0.893 |  | 0.12 (-0.37, 0.62) | 0.623 | 0.931 |
| 106 | Cardiac dysrhythmias |  | 1,233,373 |  | 0.12 (-0.02, 0.25) | 0.106 | 0.586 |  | 0.10 (-0.05, 0.24) | 0.212 | 0.857 |
| 107 | Cardiac arrest and ventricular fibrillation |  | 36,199 |  | -0.11 (-0.79, 0.57) | 0.755 | 0.916 |  | -0.45 (-1.24, 0.35) | 0.269 | 0.857 |
| 108 | Congestive heart failure; nonhypertensive |  | 429,258 |  | 0.06 (-0.14, 0.26) | 0.554 | 0.851 |  | 0.09 (-0.14, 0.32) | 0.441 | 0.859 |
| 109 | Acute cerebrovascular disease |  | 5,301,927 |  | -0.06 (-0.12, 0.01) | 0.095 | 0.586 |  | -0.06 (-0.13, 0.01) | 0.112 | 0.680 |
| 110 | Occlusion or stenosis of precerebral arteries |  | 87,918 |  | -0.11 (-0.62, 0.40) | 0.668 | 0.873 |  | -0.26 (-0.89, 0.36) | 0.410 | 0.857 |
| 111 | Other and ill-defined cerebrovascular disease |  | 922,625 |  | -0.11 (-0.26, 0.03) | 0.119 | 0.591 |  | -0.09 (-0.25, 0.07) | 0.283 | 0.857 |
| 112 | Transient cerebral ischemia |  | 1,632,182 |  | 0.09 (-0.03, 0.21) | 0.130 | 0.625 |  | 0.15 (0.02, 0.28) | 0.028\* | 0.436 |
| 113 | Late effects of cerebrovascular disease |  | 393,340 |  | 0.18 (-0.05, 0.41) | 0.118 | 0.591 |  | 0.19 (-0.07, 0.45) | 0.152 | 0.774 |
| 114 | Peripheral and visceral atherosclerosis |  | 228,819 |  | -0.03 (-0.29, 0.22) | 0.799 | 0.933 |  | 0.05 (-0.24, 0.34) | 0.743 | 0.935 |
| 115 | Aortic; peripheral; and visceral artery aneurysms |  | 199,457 |  | -0.01 (-0.34, 0.32) | 0.955 | 0.977 |  | -0.03 (-0.40, 0.35) | 0.890 | 0.970 |
| 116 | Aortic and peripheral arterial embolism or thrombosis |  | 49,080 |  | 0.00 (-0.54, 0.55) | 0.997 | 0.997 |  | 0.03 (-0.60, 0.67) | 0.922 | 0.970 |
| 117 | Other circulatory disease |  | 210,983 |  | 0.18 (-0.13, 0.48) | 0.253 | 0.797 |  | 0.08 (-0.24, 0.41) | 0.625 | 0.931 |
| 118 | Phlebitis; thrombophlebitis and thromboembolism |  | 222,791 |  | 0.25 (-0.02, 0.52) | 0.068 | 0.564 |  | 0.26 (-0.04, 0.57) | 0.091 | 0.651 |
| 119 | Varicose veins of lower extremity |  | 322,454 |  | 0.06 (-0.20, 0.32) | 0.648 | 0.867 |  | 0.11 (-0.19, 0.40) | 0.474 | 0.859 |
| 120 | Hemorrhoids |  | 582,380 |  | 0.17 (-0.06, 0.39) | 0.144 | 0.628 |  | 0.12 (-0.12, 0.37) | 0.326 | 0.857 |
| 121 | ther diseases of veins and lymphatics |  | 232,594 |  | 0.07 (-0.22, 0.36) | 0.637 | 0.861 |  | 0.01 (-0.34, 0.36) | 0.948 | 0.970 |
| 122 | Pneumonia (except that caused by tuberculosis or sexually transmitted disease) |  | 4,838,952 |  | 0.21 (0.13, 0.29) | <0.001\* | <0.001\* |  | 0.12 (0.04, 0.20) | 0.004\* | 0.089 |
| 123 | Influenza |  | 18,139 |  | -0.04 (-1.94, 1.87) | 0.971 | 0.985 |  | -1.06 (-3.46, 1.34) | 0.387 | 0.857 |
| 124 | Acute and chronic tonsillitis |  | 1,098,734 |  | -0.06 (-0.22, 0.09) | 0.431 | 0.814 |  | -0.11 (-0.29, 0.07) | 0.242 | 0.857 |
| 125 | Acute bronchitis |  | 1,264,828 |  | 0.09 (-0.03, 0.22) | 0.152 | 0.650 |  | 0.04 (-0.11, 0.18) | 0.633 | 0.931 |
| 126 | Other upper respiratory infections |  | 1,578,611 |  | 0.09 (-0.04, 0.21) | 0.186 | 0.713 |  | 0.03 (-0.11, 0.18) | 0.676 | 0.931 |
| 127 | Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease and bronchiectasis |  | 2,752,048 |  | 0.32 (0.21, 0.43) | <0.001\* | <0.001\* |  | 0.26 (0.15, 0.38) | <0.001\* | <0.001\* |
| 128 | Asthma |  | 352,056 |  | 0.06 (-0.17, 0.29) | 0.626 | 0.861 |  | -0.07 (-0.33, 0.20) | 0.620 | 0.931 |
| 129 | Aspiration pneumonitis; food/vomitus |  | 37,475 |  | 0.19 (-0.49, 0.86) | 0.585 | 0.851 |  | 0.17 (-0.70, 1.04) | 0.701 | 0.931 |
| 130 | Pleurisy; pneumothorax; pulmonary collapse |  | 383,664 |  | -0.09 (-0.30, 0.13) | 0.422 | 0.814 |  | -0.19 (-0.46, 0.07) | 0.154 | 0.774 |
| 131 | Respiratory failure; insufficiency; arrest (adult) |  | 107,162 |  | 0.06 (-0.34, 0.47) | 0.762 | 0.918 |  | -0.13 (-0.63, 0.38) | 0.626 | 0.931 |
| 132 | Lung disease due to external agents |  | 88,708 |  | 0.27 (-0.29, 0.83) | 0.340 | 0.814 |  | 0.28 (-0.35, 0.92) | 0.380 | 0.857 |
| 133 | Other lower respiratory disease |  | 1,824,000 |  | 0.18 (0.07, 0.28) | <0.001\* | 0.023\* |  | 0.18 (0.06, 0.30) | 0.003\* | 0.089 |
| 134 | Other upper respiratory disease |  | 1,196,109 |  | 0.18 (0.04, 0.31) | 0.010\* | 0.128 |  | 0.13 (-0.03, 0.30) | 0.107 | 0.680 |
| 135 | Intestinal infection |  | 305,833 |  | 0.62 (0.26, 0.97) | <0.001\* | 0.023\* |  | 0.75 (0.37, 1.13) | <0.001\* | 0.008\* |
| 136 | Disorders of teeth and jaw |  | 280,120 |  | 0.09 (-0.20, 0.38) | 0.556 | 0.851 |  | 0.16 (-0.20, 0.53) | 0.372 | 0.857 |
| 137 | Diseases of mouth; excluding dental |  | 272,721 |  | -0.01 (-0.27, 0.25) | 0.955 | 0.977 |  | -0.16 (-0.46, 0.14) | 0.288 | 0.857 |
| 138 | Esophageal disorders |  | 330,857 |  | 0.21 (-0.02, 0.44) | 0.071 | 0.564 |  | 0.25 (-0.01, 0.51) | 0.058 | 0.515 |
| 139 | Gastroduodenal ulcer (except hemorrhage) |  | 384,425 |  | 0.10 (-0.13, 0.33) | 0.378 | 0.814 |  | 0.05 (-0.22, 0.32) | 0.715 | 0.935 |
| 140 | Gastritis and duodenitis |  | 1,183,930 |  | 0.02 (-0.13, 0.17) | 0.806 | 0.934 |  | 0.05 (-0.12, 0.22) | 0.568 | 0.920 |
| 141 | Other disorders of stomach and duodenum |  | 461,535 |  | 0.18 (-0.01, 0.38) | 0.062 | 0.564 |  | 0.18 (-0.03, 0.40) | 0.096 | 0.651 |
| 142 | Appendicitis and other appendiceal conditions |  | 1,005,200 |  | -0.08 (-0.25, 0.09) | 0.369 | 0.814 |  | -0.09 (-0.29, 0.11) | 0.369 | 0.857 |
| 143 | Abdominal hernia |  | 1,120,233 |  | 0.12 (-0.02, 0.27) | 0.102 | 0.586 |  | 0.21 (0.04, 0.39) | 0.018\* | 0.307 |
| 144 | Regional enteritis and ulcerative colitis |  | 159,991 |  | 0.17 (-0.15, 0.49) | 0.309 | 0.814 |  | 0.12 (-0.25, 0.50) | 0.520 | 0.897 |
| 145 | Intestinal obstruction without hernia |  | 637,056 |  | 0.12 (-0.04, 0.29) | 0.143 | 0.628 |  | 0.17 (-0.03, 0.37) | 0.097 | 0.651 |
| 146 | Diverticulosis and diverticulitis |  | 16,494 |  | -0.45 (-1.45, 0.56) | 0.384 | 0.814 |  | -0.46 (-1.73, 0.80) | 0.473 | 0.859 |
| 147 | Anal and rectal conditions |  | 613,938 |  | -0.07 (-0.25, 0.11) | 0.457 | 0.814 |  | -0.15 (-0.35, 0.06) | 0.161 | 0.774 |
| 148 | Peritonitis and intestinal abscess |  | 105,973 |  | 0.08 (-0.33, 0.48) | 0.710 | 0.893 |  | 0.05 (-0.42, 0.51) | 0.847 | 0.957 |
| 149 | Biliary tract disease |  | 2,535,207 |  | -0.14 (-0.24, -0.03) | 0.009\* | 0.121 |  | -0.07 (-0.18, 0.03) | 0.172 | 0.791 |
| 150 | Liver disease; alcohol-related |  | 94,037 |  | 0.52 (0.08, 0.96) | 0.022\* | 0.238 |  | 0.51 (0.01, 1.00) | 0.044\* | 0.475 |
| 151 | Other liver diseases |  | 1,398,024 |  | 0.15 (0.04, 0.26) | 0.009\* | 0.121 |  | 0.16 (0.03, 0.28) | 0.018\* | 0.307 |
| 152 | Pancreatic disorders (not diabetes) |  | 574,406 |  | -0.08 (-0.26, 0.11) | 0.401 | 0.814 |  | -0.02 (-0.23, 0.18) | 0.811 | 0.935 |
| 153 | Gastrointestinal hemorrhage |  | 811,588 |  | 0.05 (-0.13, 0.22) | 0.591 | 0.851 |  | 0.06 (-0.14, 0.26) | 0.552 | 0.918 |
| 154 | Noninfectious gastroenteritis |  | 690,820 |  | 0.06 (-0.11, 0.24) | 0.495 | 0.833 |  | 0.08 (-0.12, 0.29) | 0.408 | 0.857 |
| 155 | Other gastrointestinal disorders |  | 943,699 |  | -0.05 (-0.19, 0.09) | 0.475 | 0.814 |  | -0.02 (-0.18, 0.14) | 0.815 | 0.935 |
| 156 | Nephritis; nephrosis; renal sclerosis |  | 825,703 |  | 0.06 (-0.09, 0.21) | 0.416 | 0.814 |  | 0.03 (-0.14, 0.20) | 0.742 | 0.935 |
| 157 | Acute and unspecified renal failure |  | 204,743 |  | 0.11 (-0.25, 0.46) | 0.549 | 0.851 |  | 0.04 (-0.38, 0.47) | 0.850 | 0.957 |
| 158 | Chronic renal failure |  | 1,324,204 |  | 0.14 (0.02, 0.27) | 0.021\* | 0.238 |  | 0.13 (-0.00, 0.27) | 0.059 | 0.515 |
| 159 | Urinary tract infections |  | 478,841 |  | 0.01 (-0.18, 0.20) | 0.930 | 0.977 |  | 0.00 (-0.23, 0.23) | 0.981 | 0.983 |
| 160 | Calculus of urinary tract |  | 912,475 |  | 0.08 (-0.07, 0.23) | 0.317 | 0.814 |  | 0.07 (-0.11, 0.25) | 0.446 | 0.859 |
| 161 | Other diseases of kidney and ureters |  | 893,240 |  | 0.23 (0.08, 0.38) | 0.003\* | 0.064 |  | 0.23 (0.05, 0.41) | 0.012\* | 0.258 |
| 162 | Other diseases of bladder and urethra |  | 158,245 |  | 0.28 (-0.03, 0.60) | 0.075 | 0.566 |  | 0.37 (0.01, 0.73) | 0.045\* | 0.475 |
| 163 | Genitourinary symptoms and ill-defined conditions |  | 272,596 |  | -0.07 (-0.32, 0.19) | 0.611 | 0.857 |  | -0.08 (-0.36, 0.20) | 0.584 | 0.931 |
| 164 | Hyperplasia of prostate |  | 519,136 |  | -0.15 (-0.34, 0.04) | 0.115 | 0.591 |  | -0.05 (-0.27, 0.17) | 0.637 | 0.931 |
| 165 | Inflammatory conditions of male genital organs |  | 118,237 |  | -0.16 (-0.55, 0.23) | 0.431 | 0.814 |  | -0.02 (-0.49, 0.46) | 0.940 | 0.970 |
| 166 | Other male genital disorders |  | 510,115 |  | -0.10 (-0.36, 0.17) | 0.472 | 0.814 |  | 0.02 (-0.28, 0.32) | 0.890 | 0.970 |
| 167 | Nonmalignant breast conditions |  | 547,288 |  | 0.09 (-0.10, 0.28) | 0.338 | 0.814 |  | 0.06 (-0.16, 0.28) | 0.589 | 0.931 |
| 168 | Inflammatory diseases of female pelvic organs |  | 511,738 |  | 0.21 (-0.02, 0.43) | 0.071 | 0.564 |  | 0.15 (-0.12, 0.42) | 0.283 | 0.857 |
| 169 | Endometriosis |  | 423,108 |  | -0.06 (-0.27, 0.15) | 0.596 | 0.851 |  | 0.08 (-0.16, 0.31) | 0.533 | 0.903 |
| 170 | Prolapse of female genital organs |  | 124,311 |  | 0.19 (-0.17, 0.55) | 0.308 | 0.814 |  | 0.26 (-0.16, 0.67) | 0.223 | 0.857 |
| 171 | Menstrual disorders |  | 223,970 |  | 0.05 (-0.23, 0.34) | 0.708 | 0.893 |  | -0.02 (-0.35, 0.30) | 0.882 | 0.970 |
| 172 | Ovarian cyst |  | 226,405 |  | 0.22 (-0.05, 0.49) | 0.105 | 0.586 |  | 0.29 (-0.02, 0.60) | 0.064 | 0.519 |
| 173 | Menopausal disorders |  | 20,765 |  | -0.40 (-1.33, 0.53) | 0.396 | 0.814 |  | -0.05 (-1.15, 1.06) | 0.936 | 0.970 |
| 174 | Female infertility |  | 208,894 |  | -0.24 (-0.56, 0.08) | 0.141 | 0.628 |  | -0.33 (-0.70, 0.03) | 0.074 | 0.559 |
| 175 | Other female genital disorders |  | 1,005,624 |  | 0.03 (-0.11, 0.17) | 0.630 | 0.861 |  | 0.07 (-0.09, 0.24) | 0.364 | 0.857 |
| 197 | Skin and subcutaneous tissue infections |  | 352,100 |  | -0.07 (-0.31, 0.17) | 0.578 | 0.851 |  | -0.10 (-0.38, 0.18) | 0.493 | 0.866 |
| 198 | Other inflammatory condition of skin |  | 314,154 |  | 0.14 (-0.10, 0.38) | 0.268 | 0.809 |  | 0.13 (-0.14, 0.40) | 0.350 | 0.857 |
| 199 | Chronic ulcer of skin |  | 61,605 |  | 0.21 (-0.35, 0.76) | 0.463 | 0.814 |  | 0.02 (-0.61, 0.65) | 0.948 | 0.970 |
| 200 | Other skin disorders |  | 571,424 |  | -0.04 (-0.26, 0.18) | 0.719 | 0.893 |  | -0.00 (-0.24, 0.23) | 0.974 | 0.983 |
| 201 | Infective arthritis and osteomyelitis (except that caused by tuberculosis or sexually transmitted disease) |  | 161,280 |  | 0.21 (-0.13, 0.56) | 0.222 | 0.774 |  | 0.16 (-0.25, 0.57) | 0.432 | 0.859 |
| 202 | Rheumatoid arthritis and related disease |  | 412,276 |  | -0.14 (-0.35, 0.07) | 0.183 | 0.713 |  | -0.13 (-0.36, 0.11) | 0.295 | 0.857 |
| 203 | Osteoarthritis |  | 433,178 |  | 0.10 (-0.11, 0.30) | 0.363 | 0.814 |  | 0.05 (-0.20, 0.31) | 0.685 | 0.931 |
| 204 | Other non-traumatic joint disorders |  | 214,644 |  | -0.06 (-0.39, 0.27) | 0.717 | 0.893 |  | -0.21 (-0.59, 0.18) | 0.291 | 0.857 |
| 205 | Spondylosis; intervertebral disc disorders; other back problems |  | 2,187,055 |  | 0.06 (-0.04, 0.16) | 0.222 | 0.774 |  | 0.04 (-0.07, 0.16) | 0.470 | 0.859 |
| 206 | Osteoporosis |  | 140,678 |  | 0.25 (-0.21, 0.71) | 0.288 | 0.809 |  | 0.28 (-0.22, 0.79) | 0.275 | 0.857 |
| 207 | Pathological fracture |  | 114,539 |  | 0.04 (-0.36, 0.43) | 0.853 | 0.972 |  | 0.07 (-0.46, 0.61) | 0.794 | 0.935 |
| 208 | Acquired foot deformities |  | 15,801 |  | -0.80 (-1.77, 0.18) | 0.109 | 0.586 |  | -0.69 (-1.88, 0.50) | 0.255 | 0.857 |
| 209 | Other acquired deformities |  | 174,068 |  | -0.13 (-0.44, 0.18) | 0.406 | 0.814 |  | -0.02 (-0.39, 0.34) | 0.909 | 0.970 |
| 210 | Systemic lupus erythematosus and connective tissue disorders |  | 593,865 |  | 0.07 (-0.11, 0.24) | 0.450 | 0.814 |  | 0.04 (-0.16, 0.25) | 0.677 | 0.931 |
| 211 | Other connective tissue disease |  | 473,131 |  | 0.07 (-0.12, 0.27) | 0.458 | 0.814 |  | 0.11 (-0.12, 0.33) | 0.349 | 0.857 |
| 212 | Other bone disease and musculoskeletal deformities |  | 189,225 |  | -0.05 (-0.35, 0.24) | 0.715 | 0.893 |  | 0.08 (-0.26, 0.41) | 0.655 | 0.931 |

Results are presented as point estimates and 95% CIs of the percentage increase in daily hospital admissions associated with a 10-μg/m3 increase in PM2.5. Minor disease categories are based on the Clinical Classifications Software (CCS). The single-day exposure on the previous day (lag 1) was used as the exposure metric of PM2.5. In single-pollutant models, the effects of PM2.5 were estimated without adjustment for co-pollutants; in two-pollutant models, the effects of PM2.5 were estimated after adjustment for O3. The Benjamini-Hochberg procedure was applied to adjust the *P* values across 188 minor disease categories; both unadjusted and adjusted *P* values are reported.

\* Statistically significant estimate (*P* < 0.05).