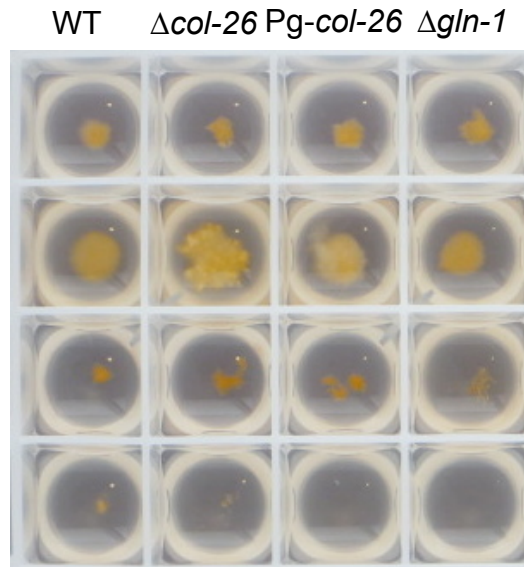


VMM with the amino acid as both carbon and nitrogen sources



VMM(NH₄NO₃) with the amino acid as the carbon source