

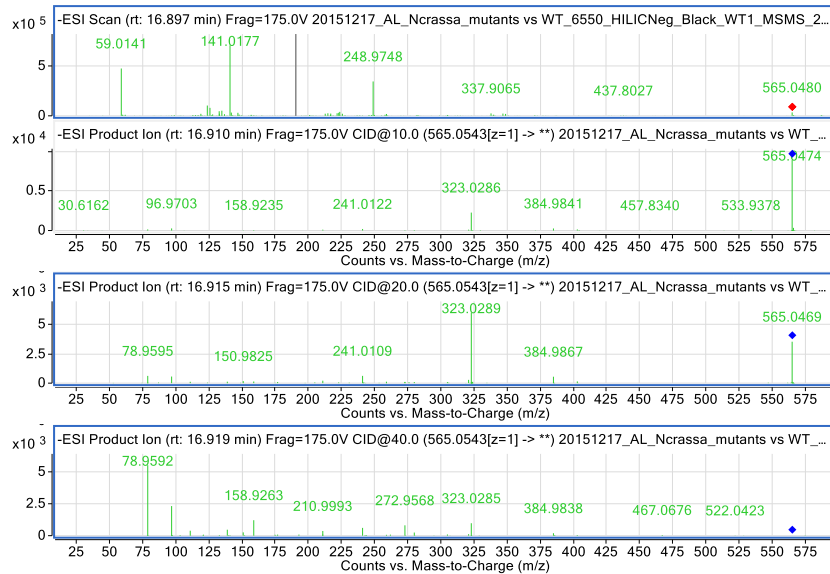
Table S7. Metabolites identified by LC-MS and corresponding ions used to extract peaks from raw data for relative quantitation.

Metabolite	Polarity	Formula	RT standard (min)	RT (min)	m/z [M-H] ⁻	Identification
UDP-Glucose	Negative	C15H24N2O17P2	n/a	16.88	565.0477	MS/MS
Succinate semialdehyde	Negative	C4H6O3	4.91	4.98	101.0244	Standard
Pyruvate	Negative	C3H4O3	6.79	6.77	87.0088	Standard

UDP-Glucose

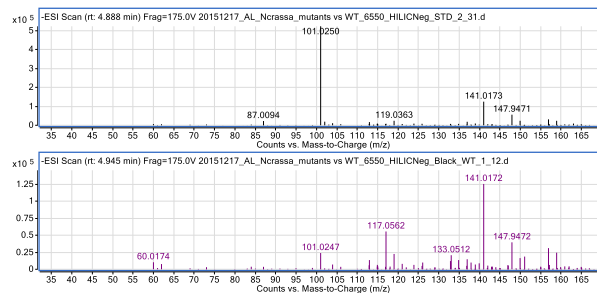
Ions in MS/MS mass fragmentation spectra of UDP-glucose in METLIN database, compared to MS/MS fragmentation spectra of observed peak in a representative sample.

Collision energy (V)	METLIN database MS/MS spectra major ions (%intensity)	Observed MS/MS spectra major ions (%intensity)
10	323.0270 (28)	323.0293 (30) 384.9825 (10), 323.0282 (100), 241.0096 (25), 78.9592
20	384.9852 (7), 323.0277 (100), 241.0115 (8), 78.9587 (9)	(28) 384.9823 (3), 323.0264 (15), 272.9565 (18), 241.0123 (18), 210.9990 (11), 158.9242 (19), 138.9778 (6), (15), 211.0041 (16), 158.9284 (12), 138.9789 (3),
40	111.0201 (11), 96.9692 (57), 78.9591 (100)	111.0203 (16), 96.9697 (43), 78.9589 (100)



Mass spectra authentic reference standards compared to mass spectrum in representative sample

Succinate semialdehyde



Pyruvate

