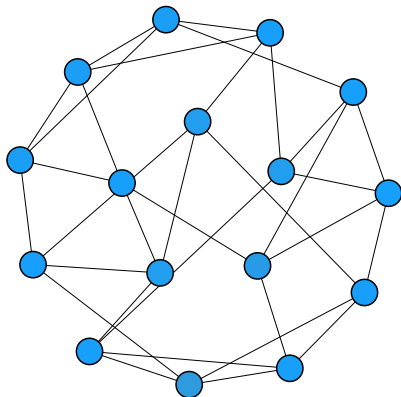
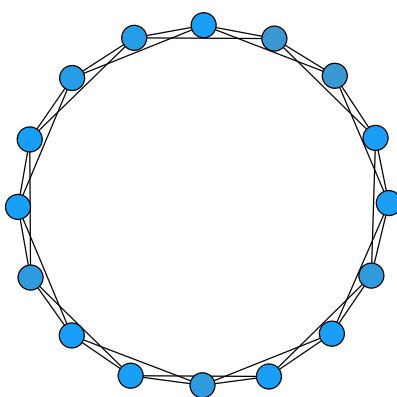


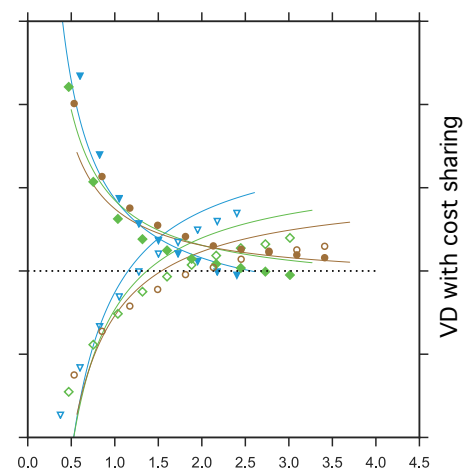
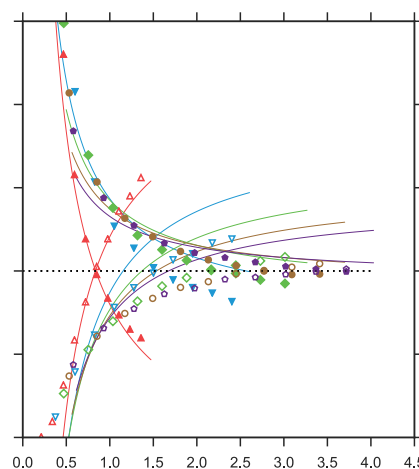
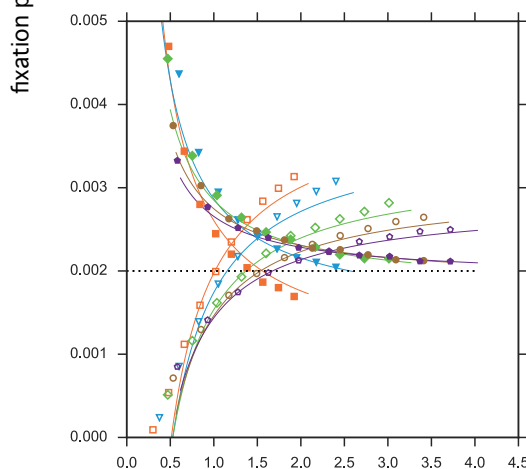
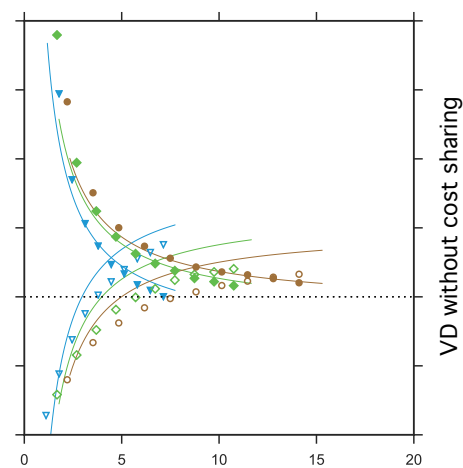
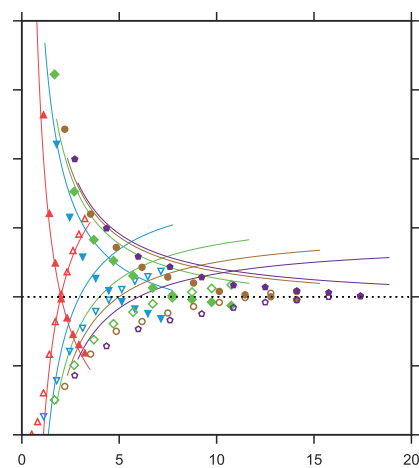
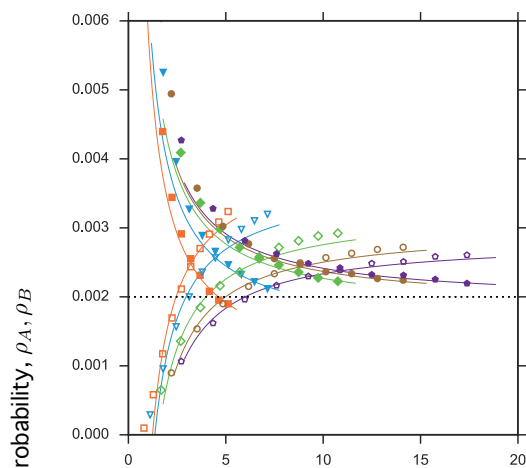
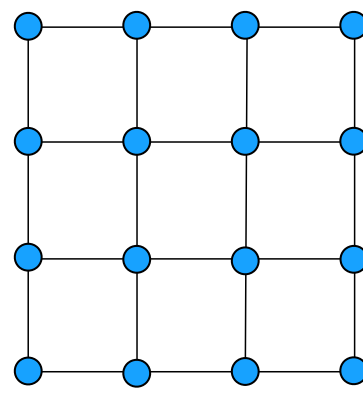
random regular graph



ring



lattice



VD without cost sharing

VD with cost sharing

▲ $k=2$
■ $k=3$
▼ $k=4$
◆ $k=6$
● $k=8$
◆ $k=10$

benefit-to-cost ratio, B/C