



S1 Fig. Theoretical estimate of VEGFR dimerization, depending on coupling rate constant (k_c) **(A)** and total receptor density (R_T in #/cell) **(B)**. Here the uncoupling rate constant, $k_d = 0.01 \text{ s}^{-1}$, and thus for $k_c = 10^{-5} (\text{\#}/\text{cell})^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$, equilibrium constant ($K_d = k_d/k_c$) is 1000 #/cell and for $k_c = 10^{-7} (\text{\#}/\text{cell})^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$, $K_d = 10^5 \text{ #}/\text{cell}$.