| Parameter | Median <br> [2.5, 97.5\%ile] <br> bias of estimate <br> $\left(\log _{10}\right)$ | Median absolute <br> error of estimate <br> $\left(\log _{10}\right)$ | $95 \%$ CI <br> coverage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total variation <br> $\left(\sqrt{\sigma_{a}^{2}+\sigma_{b}^{2}+\sigma_{c}^{2}}\right)$ | $+0.016[-0.092,+0.149]$ | 0.044 | $94.8 \%$ |
| Aliquot \& batch variation <br> $\left(\sqrt{\sigma_{a}^{2}+\sigma_{b}^{2}}\right)$ | $-0.016[-0.259,+0.146]$ | 0.059 | $97.3 \%$ |
| Aliquot \& lab variation <br> $\left(\sqrt{\sigma_{a}^{2}+\sigma_{c}^{2}}\right)$ | $+0.064[-0.042,+0.179]$ | 0.065 | $76.9 \%$ |
| Batch $\& l_{\text {lab variation }}\left(\sqrt{\sigma_{b}^{2}+\sigma_{c}^{2}}\right)$ | $-0.015[-0.234,+0.148]$ | 0.065 | $95.4 \%$ |
| $\sigma_{a}$ | $+0.044[-0.175,+0.174]$ | 0.083 | $88.7 \%$ |
| $\sigma_{b}$ | $-0.203[-0.248,+0.114]$ | 0.203 | $92.2 \%$ |
| $\sigma_{c}$ | $+0.014[-0.189,+0.196]$ | 0.119 | $93.4 \%$ |
| $\beta_{\mathbf{S}}$ | $+0.000[-0.282,+0.268]$ | 0.095 | $95.3 \%$ |
| $\beta_{2}$ | $+0.013[-0.330,+0.367]$ | 0.127 | $93.7 \%$ |
| $\beta_{3}$ | $+0.001[-0.396,+0.408]$ | 0.134 | $93.9 \%$ |
| $\beta_{4}$ | $-0.012[-0.469,+0.415]$ | 0.142 | $94.3 \%$ |

