

**S1 Table. Causes of embryo and offspring mortality in cross-fostered eggs shown as variance component estimates (Varcomp).**

Dependent variable	Unit	$n_{\text{total}}$	$n_{\text{died}}$	Mortality	$n$ genetic pairs	$n$ foster pairs	Varcomp genetic pair ID	Varcomp foster pair ID	% genetic	% foster
Dead embryo	Egg	1529	423	28%	280	260	0.6569	0.2896	69.4%	30.6%
Dead offspring	Hatchling	1106	283	26%	243	252	0.2079	0.9966	17.3%	82.7%