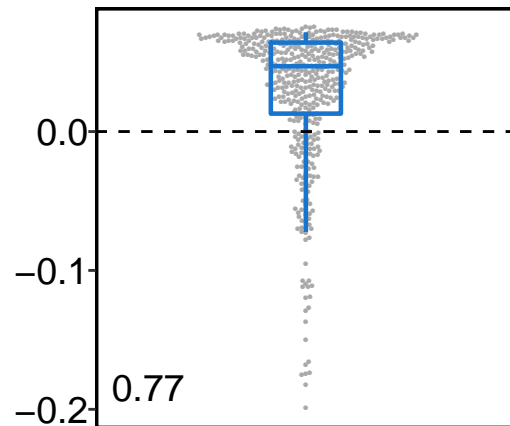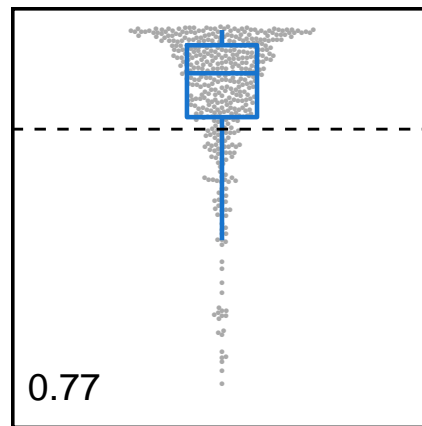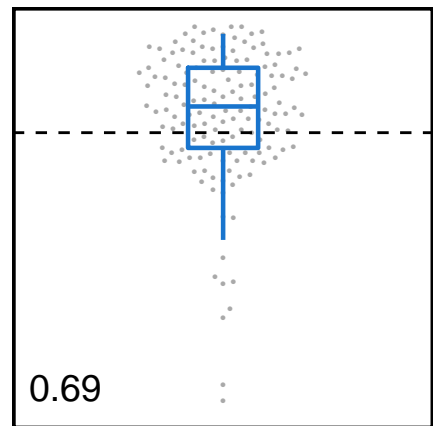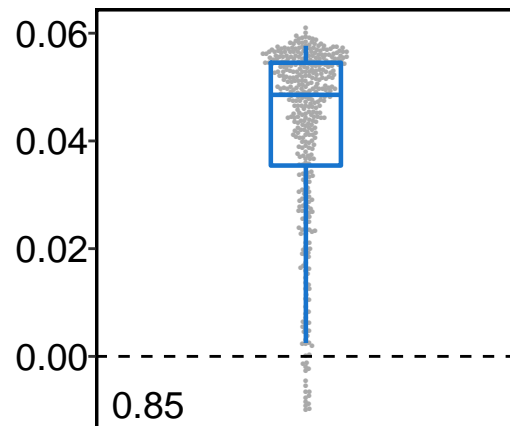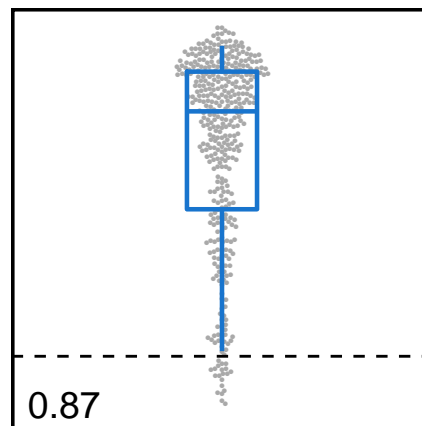Frequency

(a) Genus (b) Family (c) Order

Generalisation

(d) Genus (e) Family (f) Order

Mean(Variance_Null − Variance_Observed)