**S10 Table**. Result of a cumulative link model of factors explaining the frequency of being requested to improve English writing in the revision of first-authored English-language papers. The reference category for English proficiency and Income level was English native and High income, respectively.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variables in the final model** | **Coefficients** | **Standard errors** | **z**  | **p** |
| Low English proficiency | 2.36 | 0.20 | 11.87 | < 0.1 × 10-15 |
| Moderate English proficiency | 2.08 | 0.21 | 9.97 | < 0.1 × 10-15 |
| **Variables removed based on the likelihood ratio test** | **χ2** | **P** |  |  |
| Number of English papers published | 0.11 | 0.74 |  |  |
| Income level | 2.31 | 0.13 |  |  |
| English proficiency ×Number of English papers published | 0.32 | 0.85 |  |  |
| Income level ×Number of English papers published | 0.68 | 0.41 |  |  |