

## **Supplements**

**Table S1:** Phosphorylation changes following 5 minute of arginine deprivation in *L. donovani* promastigotes

Accession number	Description	Phosphorylated tryptic peptide	Repeat 1	Repeat 2
			Log <sub>2</sub> fold from non-starved	
LinJ.27.1120	histone H1, putative	SSDSAVALSAAMTpSPQK	2.537	2.51
LinJ.33.1330	hypothetical protein, conserved	EApSAVAPPPLLHHFTTQQEPK	1.809	1.09
LinJ.26.2010	hypothetical protein, conserved	KVHAGDNEGDAgAPASPR	1.47	1.13
LinJ.19.0580	hypothetical protein, conserved	IQLAAGLpSR	7.59	1.1
LinJ.22.0040	hypothetical protein, conserved	GpSFSHNPyAEASpSFQN	6.55	2.85
LinJ.27.1080	hypothetical protein, conserved	RKpSDNAVTLSSSSSVR	4.28	1.09
LinJ.34.4190	RNA-binding protein-like protein	HWLpSPQYR	4.23	3.09
LinJ.20.0650	hypothetical protein	RPpSAPSLAPPR	2.93	1.75
LinJ.34.2150	hypothetical protein, unknown function	LANpSFSNASCHLER	2.43	3.03
LinJ.32.1190	hypothetical protein, conserved	SGPSApSPTAK	2.29	1.12
LinJ.06.1010	hypothetical protein, conserved	SLpSTLQK	2.14	1.75
LinJ.11.0400	tubulin-tyrosine ligase-like protein	HpSVVGAEAAASAASK	2.02	1.91

LinJ.25.2450	serine/threonine-protein kinase, putative	LFGGF <b>p</b> SCTADSHLNNS	2	2.99
LinJ.13.1350	MCAK-like kinesin, putative	DPNTDDGENAVRPAAAPAKPV <b>p</b> SRPV <b>p</b> SR	1.96	1.38
LinJ.22.0040	hypothetical protein, conserved	ASR <b>p</b> SPLICSQR	1.96	2.04
LinJ.33.2270	hypothetical protein, conserved	ESVSAApSPNATVAASR	1.96	1.22
LinJ.35.0320	serine palmitoyltransferase, putative	EIALQEASDAVDNKSQVL <b>p</b> SK	1.96	1.97
LinJ.36.2040	inosine-guanosine transporter	AVP <b>p</b> SDAFVAK	1.89	1.32
LinJ.36.1720	universal minicircle sequence binding protein (UMSBP), putative	GR <b>p</b> SGAQGGYGGDR	1.79	1.45
LinJ.13.1350	MCAK-like kinesin, putative	SYHRPTP <b>p</b> TH <b>p</b> SR	1.69	0.92
LinJ.31.2130	hypothetical protein, conserved	NN <b>p</b> SFFSK	1.58	2.07
LinJ.11.0400	tubulin-tyrsoine ligase-like protein	APATAESASNQPHQRH <b>p</b> SVVGAEASAASK	1.53	1.47
LinJ.09.0520	serine/threonine protein phosphatase, putative	DAD <b>p</b> TPVVSSK	1.44	0.99
LinJ.06.1020	hypothetical protein, conserved	SSVS <b>V</b> <b>p</b> TPSR	1.4	2.18
LinJ.33.1090	hypothetical protein, conserved	SGKPGASAATAS <b>p</b> SPIGASANGAR	1.38	1
LinJ.34.2390	hypothetical protein, conserved	VREP <b>p</b> SAANTR	1.35	0.94
LinJ.10.0320	hypothetical protein, conserved	RGP <b>p</b> SAGDNVAQDVIVITSGDDLLR	1.34	0.99
LinJ.16.1550	kinesin, putative	GHPVGVApTPK	1.34	0.81

LinJ.24.1000	hypothetical protein, conserved	RG <b>p</b> SLGGANAQQR	1.33	1.49*
LinJ.30.1280	hypothetical protein, unknown function	KQHNVD <b>p</b> TPSSF <b>p</b> SLAGEEGGTAK	1.31	1.15
LinJ.11.0520	nucleobase transporter	KAELLLETEHGDV <b>p</b> TAR	1.3	1.55
LinJ.19.0690	kinesin, putative	SD <b>p</b> SISApTPTR	1.3	1.03
LinJ.21.1850	hypothetical protein, conserved	VEQVLAHQMSP <b>p</b> SASGR	1.3	1.74
LinJ.01.0790	eukaryotic initiation factor 4a, putative	FCETFVG <b>G</b> <b>p</b> TR	1.29	2.12
LinJ.34.0640	hypothetical protein, conserved	RL <b>p</b> SLHLE <b>p</b> SPLK	1.25	1.02
LinJ.07.0780	topoisomerase-related function protein	ALDADALQATVHLQP <b>p</b> SPSHGEK	1.19	1.36
LinJ.34.2680	PKA regulatory subunit of protein kinase a-R'	TIQMQRPP <b>s</b> R	1.19	1.06
LinJ.12.0610	serine/threonine protein phosphatase-like protein	RTY <b>p</b> SNG <b>p</b> STEVK	1.18	1.05
LinJ.19.0290	RNA binding protein, putative	AGNV <b>p</b> SINQHEGQR	1.18	1.03
LinJ.28.1130	hypothetical protein, unknown function	VA <b>p</b> SAPPALAVTGK	1.17	1.25
LinJ.35.2610	hypothetical protein, conserved	RPS <b>P</b> <b>p</b> SLNDPPAFVR	1.16	0.95
LinJ.05.0850	hypothetical protein, conserved	<b>p</b> SRHV <b>p</b> TPGHGSADSGSSPGK	1.13	1.5

LinJ.12.0610	serine/threonine protein phosphatase-like protein	NT <p>SFSGSGTGR</p>	1.13	1.14
LinJ.13.1350	MCAK-like kinesin, putative	MVN <p>SFHR</p>	1.12	1.11
LinJ.15.1170	hypothetical protein, conserved	RSp <p>SEGSPIR</p>	1.11	0.94
LinJ.36.0780	MPK2 mitogen-activated protein kinase	KTp <p>SVSpSASAGGSR</p>	1.1	0.99
LinJ.32.0320	hypothetical protein, conserved	RSp <p>SVIDEVDR</p>	1.07	1.2
LinJ.10.0110	hypothetical protein, conserved	NAVDDLF <p>pSDDD</p> KPK	1.06	0.89
LinJ.35.3250	hypothetical protein, conserved	EFVPHFQLIAN <p>pSPEYRPTPPPK</p>	1.06	1.45
LinJ.20.1130	hypothetical protein, conserved	GTAAp <p>SFTDHSR</p>	0.94	0.79
LinJ.32.1190	hypothetical protein, conserved	FTPIp <p>SPSVASPATKR</p>	0.91	0.95
LinJ.11.0140	hypothetical protein, conserved	GQLNYDHLLDEVV <p>pSK</p>	0.9	2.87
LinJ.28.2120	hypothetical protein, conserved	AVSPAEQEQLRpSQCpSpTPR	0.9	1.03
LinJ.19.1080	hypothetical protein, conserved	AEHRApSLPALTAVLDP <p>SPVK</p>	0.88	0.77
LinJ.24.2010	hypothetical protein, conserved	ATp <p>SEVLAHPAR</p>	0.88	0.86
LinJ.24.1000	hypothetical protein, conserved	RAp <p>SQHLAAPSPR</p>	0.85	1.28
LinJ.30.3130	hypothetical protein, conserved	KVp <p>SEAVGDR</p>	0.82	0.89
LinJ.32.0270	serine/threonine-protein kinase Nek1, putative	RGAPPGEPApSRPpTTPQQQR	0.8	0.75

LinJ.34.0640	hypothetical protein, conserved	RH <del>p</del> SNFDLSVGTPLPLGGSGK	0.8	1.18
LinJ.11.0400	tubulin-tyrosine ligase-like protein	VRPPLLGPLLTT <del>p</del> SR	0.79	0.59
LinJ.13.1350	MCAK-like kinesin, putative	VGAS <del>p</del> S <del>p</del> SPFGR	0.79	0.44
LinJ.04.0060	hypothetical protein, conserved	AGHFYGA <del>p</del> SVR	0.78	0.71
LinJ.09.0840	hypothetical protein, conserved	APP <del>p</del> TPSQQK	0.75	1.09
LinJ.08.0130	hypothetical protein, conserved	AAQASP <del>F</del> AGQN <del>p</del> SR	0.74	0.93
LinJ.08.0130	hypothetical protein, conserved	VVVVESEAP <del>p</del> SPHARP <del>p</del> SGHAAFQR	0.74	0.81
LinJ.13.0700	hypothetical protein, conserved	GDNL <del>L</del> HDS <del>D</del> QTPCDAAAAGSSIVANN <del>p</del> TPR	0.72	0.83
LinJ.16.0390	tubulin tyrosine ligase, putative	VDEAPL <del>p</del> TSR	0.7	0.92
LinJ.36.7250	hypothetical protein, conserved	VGLPIFGHAFQFKPVTESAE <del>p</del> SPR	0.7	1.02
LinJ.35.4190	hypothetical protein, conserved	SR <del>p</del> SVNTTQGSVPGAKPVPSR	0.69	0.83
LinJ.36.0780	Mitogen-activated protein kinase 2 (MPK2)	SILSLEGEQASRPVLP <del>T</del> D <del>p</del> YIATR	0.69	0.78
LinJ.27.0630	hypothetical protein, conserved	LRPV <del>p</del> SQHGAK	0.51	0.94
LinJ.28.2120	hypothetical protein, conserved	AV <del>p</del> SPAEEQEQLRpSQC <del>p</del> SpTPR	0.41	1.03
LinJ.20.1130	hypothetical protein, conserved	AAFRPLG <del>p</del> SSDTEDVDDFTAPS <del>R</del>	-0.48	-2.19
LinJ.34.3220	DNA topoisomerase IB, large subunit	ANKVV <del>p</del> SDDDDVPLAALRV	-0.62	-0.67
LinJ.05.0870	hypothetical protein, conserved	GASAPTLPS <del>p</del> SPR	-0.67	-3.62

LinJ.36.4540	hypothetical protein, conserved	YLGGANNIHSYVG <b>p</b> SPGQSFR	-0.68	-0.76
LinJ.27.0550	hypothetical protein, conserved	DSMVVEELKADAIN <b>p</b> SGGR	-0.72	-0.66
LinJ.22.0060	hypothetical protein, conserved	ASVENARH <b>p</b> SAQNAVDNAK	-0.74	-1.11
LinJ.36.6110	hypothetical protein, conserved	KRG <b>Gp</b> SINGATALLR	-0.75	-0.69
LinJ.31.2870	hypothetical, protein kinase	SHTHTQLEESEMPNA <b>p</b> TPK	-0.76	-1.07
LinJ.20.1130	hypothetical protein, conserved	AAFRPLG <b>p</b> SpSD <b>p</b> TEDVDDFTAPSR	-0.77	-2.19
LinJ.28.2710	hypothetical protein, conserved	HPQPTVQPTPS <b>p</b> SPALDVAEGLHFQK	-0.77	-0.9
LinJ.10.0200	MPK10 mitogen-activated protein kinase	TH <b>p</b> SLMELAGNAPAPS	-0.83	-0.65
LinJ.11.0880	hypothetical protein, conserved	TVAAPHKAD <b>p</b> STASPTAPEIVK	-0.84	-0.81
LinJ.21.0700	phosphoglucomutase, putative	KATGAFILT <b>Ap</b> SHNPGGPDA <del>D</del> FGIK	-0.85	-0.51
LinJ.28.2710	hypothetical protein, conserved	HPQPTVQPTP <b>p</b> SSPALDVAEGLHFQK	-0.86	-0.9
LinJ.17.0310	hypothetical protein, conserved	QSRPSSVSLLADDRAPP <b>p</b> SPVHEPLLGVAEEEEANR	-0.87	-1.1
LinJ.17.0490	hypothetical protein, conserved	AAGGQQTTPH <b>p</b> SPV <b>p</b> SPGKK	-0.87	-1.37
LinJ.20.1140	phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase, putative	SL <b>p</b> SGPTPNVVSGNR	-0.9	-6.45
LinJ.31.1410	hypothetical protein, unknown function	TEEEADAVHH <b>p</b> SAASER	-0.91	-1.65
LinJ.32.1290	ADP-ribosylation factor GTPase activating protein 1, putative	VAVQAKPVGPA <b>p</b> SPE <b>p</b> SSPVCQGR	-0.99	-0.74

LinJ.35.0390	hypothetical protein, conserved	AL <p>SEDKDGWTPVAR</p>	-1	-0.87
LinJ.17.1000	hypothetical protein, conserved	FTTTARP <p>SVApTVAGEDVSTLQHR</p>	-1.01	-0.8
LinJ.28.2120	hypothetical protein, conserved	HRHGESAPTDPAATSAGALLR <p>TPR</p>	-1.04	-6.64
LinJ.29.1270	hypothetical protein, conserved	SFCSFADADGGN <p>ApSEEEGER</p>	-1.07	-1.09
LinJ.11.0140	hypothetical protein, conserved	AP <p>pSPPEDCNGPCQVLVEFK</p>	-1.13	-2.16
LinJ.35.2530	hypothetical protein, conserved	AG <p>SpSIADTPARPWPEDAGLSLKR</p>	-1.15	-1.2
LinJ.25.1100	hypothetical protein, conserved	EFP <p>SEGHRRDKVAESVATISIR</p>	-1.16	-1.32
LinJ.28.2370	glycoprotein 96-92, putative	<b>p</b> SVATVEAAKK	-1.24	-2.32
LinJ.27.1720	hypothetical protein, unknown function	SAP <p>SpSPSNVPGR</p>	-1.28	-1.43
LinJ.20.0750	hypothetical protein, conserved	GDD <p>SpSEDREHSpSDVDDDGHKSGAAGTVADVAAAEEK</p>	-1.34	-0.86
LinJ.31.1400	hypothetical protein, unknown function	EAP <p>SpSPSVGASLVDPDRTGAAR</p>	-1.36	-0.84
LinJ.25.1100	hypothetical protein, conserved	EFP <p>SEGHRRDKVAEpSVATIpSIR</p>	-1.4	-1.32
LinJ.36.4790	hypothetical protein, conserved	SHHDSLMA <p>SpPQATQK</p>	-1.46	-1.53
LinJ.26.0790	asparagine synthetase a, putative, aspartate--ammonia ligase, putative	APDYDDW <p>SpSSPVSDSSK</p>	-1.5	-1.02
LinJ.01.0480	hypothetical protein, conserved	AVAESAPS <p>SpPTTGK</p>	-1.57	-0.87
LinJ.29.1510	RNA binding protein, putative	KG <p>TASPAASVPHR</p>	-1.58	-1.47

LinJ.29.1510	RNA binding protein, putative	KGTApSPAASVPHR	-1.58	-1.47
LinJ.30.0460	eukaryotic translation initiation factor 4e, putative	SLQNpSPIIQPSR	-1.59	-0.69
LinJ.27.1720	hypothetical protein, unknown function	SAPSpSPSNVPGRK	-1.61	-1.35
LinJ.34.1390	hypothetical protein, conserved	LLGAAEAHpSPTIWR	-1.84	-1.22
LinJ.35.4450	hypothetical protein, conserved	RpSpPKPpSPK	-1.96	-1.26
LinJ.10.1010	hypothetical protein, conserved	APpSGGLSAEGWGGR	-2.07	-1.27
LinJ.21.0880	hypothetical protein, conserved	QPGpSPNKALAAIDPAIVSAASSQSK	-2.11	-1.51
LinJ.29.1510	RNA binding protein, putative	KDpTPLLLPR	-2.29	-2.21
LinJ.32.1420	RNA guanylyltransferase, putative	SLAGAGAVpSNDDVPLLSGFKR	-2.57	-2.27
LinJ.03.0910	hypothetical protein	TAAMNRPYGYNVTpTEGDIDpSDLDDAAISAILK	-2.59	-2.01
LinJ.04.0520	hypothetical protein, conserved	GAAVDLFAASPLASpSPTDNQQR	-2.64	-1.06
LinJ.21.0770	ATP-binding cassette protein subfamily E, member 1, putative	NGDDpSDNDDGSDVKAAPK	-2.64	-1.14
LinJ.30.2890	hypothetical protein, conserved	GVVSpSPTSAAPASAR	-3.51	-0.39
LinJ.35.5360	Polyadenylate-binding protein 1, putative	HSPGDVPEpTPPLPPITPQELESMSPQEQR	-6.65	-6.66

Di methylation of tryptic peptides extracted from *L. donovani* promastigotes 5 min after arginine deprivation initiated. Phosphopeptide enrichment, mass spectrometry and data analysis is described in detail in Experimental Procedures