

Table S1. Symbiont PCR primers

	Gene	Primer Sequence
<i>Sodalis</i>	<i>exochitinase</i>	5'-CAAAGAAGTCATAGGTCATAAC-3' 5'-ACCGACTGGGGACAGTACGATG-3'
<i>Wigglesworthia</i>	Thic	5'-TGAAAACATTTGCAAAATTTG-3' 5'-GGTGTTACATAGCATAACAT-3'
<i>Wolbachia</i>	groEl	5'-GGTGAGCAGTTGCAAGAAGC-3' 5'-AGATCTTCCATCTTGATTCC-3'
Tsetse	β -Tubulin	5'-TAGTTCTCTTCAACTTCAGCCTCTT-3' 5'-TCGTTGACCATGTCTGGTGT-3'