**Supporting Information**

Table S2.Group Differences in Mothers with Two or More Social Risks in the ELSIPS Follow up Study at 12 months postpartum

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Treatment Group |   |
|  | Standard | POW |   |
| Outcome variable | Mean | sd | Mean | sd | N | F, *p-value* |
| Primary: Bayley III Scale of Infant and Toddler Development |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Cognitive Scalea | 7.7 | 2.0 | 7.2 | 2.4 | 85 | 1.13, 0.29 |
|  Communication Scalea | 14.5 | 4.9 | 18.9 | 25.9 | 85 | 1.21, 0.28 |
|  Expressive Communicationa | 8.3 | 2.6 | 8.6 | 2.3 | 85 | 0.26, 0.61 |
|  Receptive Communicationa | 6.4 | 2.4 | 6.5 | 1.8 | 85 | 0.11, 0.75 |
|  Motor Scalea | 18.1 | 4.4 | 19.0 | 4.6 | 86 | 0.83, 0.36 |
|  Fine Motora | 9.3 | 3.2 | 8.9 | 2.1 | 86 | 0.45, 0.51 |
|  Gross Motora | 8.7  | 3.1 | 10.0  | 3.3 | 86 | 3.38, 0.07 |
| Social and Emotional Scalea | 10.4 | 2.8 | 10.3 | 3.1 | 85 | 0.02, 0.89 |
| Adaptive Behaviour Scalea | 80.7 | 18.2 | 81.6 | 14.9 | 85 | 0.06, 0.82 |
| Secondary Outcomes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Score  | 7.7 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 86 | 2.17, 0.15 |
| Mother to Infant Bonding Score  | 1.6  | 2.8 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 86 | 1.00, 0.32 |
| Pearlin Mastery Scale (self efficacy) | 22.6 | 3.5 | 23.6 | 3.6 | 86 | 1.40, 0.24 |
| Proportion of Mind-minded Comments | 25.0 | 20.5 | 26.3 | 20.8 | 86 | 0.26, 0.62 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Baseline to Follow up change group differences |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Score  | 1.0 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 5.2 | 86 | 0.02, 0.90 |
|  Mother to Infant Bonding Score  | -0.1 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 82 | 0.26, 0.61 |
|  Pearlin Mastery Scale (self efficacy) | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 85 | 0.06, 0.80 |