**S4 Table- Risk of bias assessments of observational studies**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author | Selection of participants | Confounding variables  | Measurement of exposure | Blinding of outcome assessments | Incomplete outcome data | Selective outcome reporting |
| Ahluwalia 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Brown 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Campbell 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gross 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lovera 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ingram 2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Indicates low risk of biasIndicates high risk of bias  Indicates unclear risk of bias