**S2. Table. Abdominal operations (control group)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Total (n)* | *Percentage (%)* |
| **Upper gastrointestinal tract** | 12 | 37.5 |
| * Fundoplication
* Esophageal reconstruction
* Pyloromyotomy
* Cholecystectomy
 | 8112 | 66.78.38.316.7 |
| Lower gastrointestinal tract | 9 | 28.1 |
| * Enterostomy placement
* Revision of enterostomy
* Colectomy/Hemicolectomy
* Laparoscopy
 | 1431 | 11.144.433.311.1 |
| **Urinary tract** | 7 | 21.9 |
| * Bladder neck reconstruction
	+ With vesicostomy or

uretercystoneostomy* Bladder augmentation
	+ With vesicostomy or

uretercystoneostomy | 2153 | 28.671.4 |
| **Other** | 4 | 12.5 |
| * Splenectomy
 | 2 | 50 |
| * **Secondary wound closure**
* **Diagnostic laparoscopy**
 | **1****1** | **25****25** |