**S2. Table. Abdominal operations (control group)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Total (n)* | *Percentage (%)* |
| **Upper gastrointestinal tract** | 12 | 37.5 |
| * Fundoplication * Esophageal reconstruction * Pyloromyotomy * Cholecystectomy | 8  1  1  2 | 66.7  8.3  8.3  16.7 |
| Lower gastrointestinal tract | 9 | 28.1 |
| * Enterostomy placement * Revision of enterostomy * Colectomy/Hemicolectomy * Laparoscopy | 1  4  3  1 | 11.1  44.4  33.3  11.1 |
| **Urinary tract** | 7 | 21.9 |
| * Bladder neck reconstruction   + With vesicostomy or   uretercystoneostomy   * Bladder augmentation   + With vesicostomy or   uretercystoneostomy | 2  1  5  3 | 28.6  71.4 |
| **Other** | 4 | 12.5 |
| * Splenectomy | 2 | 50 |
| * **Secondary wound closure** * **Diagnostic laparoscopy** | **1**  **1** | **25**  **25** |