**S2 Table. Variable inflation factor (VIF) of explanatory variables used in modelling**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Variable | VIF |
|  | Species origin | 1.52 |
|  | Species shade-tolerance | 1.37 |
|  | Species richness | 19.42 |
|  | Species effectiveness | 18.57 |
|  | Tree age | 1.51 |
|  | Tree diameter | 1.22 |
|  | Tree density | 1.83 |
|  | Stand basal area | 1.82 |
|  | Location | 1.17 |
|  | Slope | 1.52 |
|  | Soil type | 1.79 |