

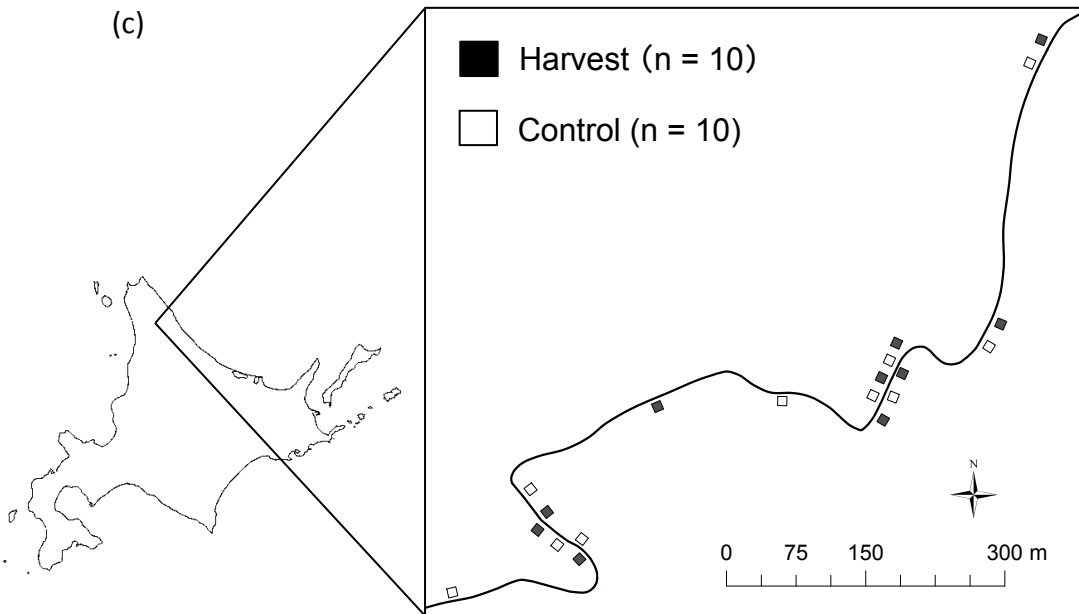
(a)



(b)



(c)



**S1 Appendix. Photographs of bamboo and map of study site.** (a) Matured bamboo grass (*Sasa kurilensis*) and (b) its young edible shoot. The height of a person in (a) is about 170 cm. (c) Location of study site in the Teshio experimental forest. Solid curve in (c) denotes a forest road. Solid and open squares indicate “harvest” and “control” research plots (10 × 10 m), respectively.