**Table S9. Study 5: Separate Regressions of Volunteering on Social Class, Income, Education, Job Prestige, and their Quadratic Terms (with Data from the American GSS)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Volunteering (yes/no)ª** | | **Frequency of volunteeringb** | | | |
|  |  | **Ordered probit model** | | **OLS regression model** | |
| ***OR*** | ***z*** | ***b*** | ***z*** | ***b*** | ***t*** |
| **Model 1**  **(including covariates)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Objective social class | 1.64 | 14.50\*\*\* | .248 | 13.49\*\*\* | .291 | 12.86\*\*\* |
| Objective social class² | 1.02 | 0.53 | .017 | 1.15 | .047 | 2.50\* |
| Income | 1.50 | 9.57\*\*\* | .201 | 8.69\*\*\* | .240 | 8.02\*\*\* |
| Income² | 1.10 | 3.11\*\* | .054 | 3.28\*\* | .073 | 3.49\*\*\* |
| Educational status | 1.77 | 12.97\*\*\* | .294 | 12.18\*\*\* | .333 | 11.49\*\*\* |
| Educational status² | 0.89 | -3.28\*\* | -.051 | -2.55\* | -.026 | -1.04 |
| Job prestige | 1.49 | 9.56\*\*\* | .219 | 9.66\*\*\* | .263 | 9.31\*\*\* |
| Job prestige² | 1.02 | 0.48 | .004 | 0.23 | .022 | 0.89 |
| **Model 2**  **(without covariates)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Objective social class | 1.62 | 14.27\*\*\* | .244 | 13.27\*\*\* | .287 | 12.63\*\*\* |
| Objective social class² | 1.01 | 0.36 | .016 | 1.09 | .048 | 2.52\* |
| Income | 1.47 | 9.20\*\*\* | .187 | 8.16\*\*\* | .223 | 7.47\*\*\* |
| Income² | 1.10 | 3.10\*\* | .050 | 3.07\*\* | .068 | 3.26\*\* |
| Educational status | 1.79 | 13.25\*\*\* | .294 | 12.22\*\*\* | .329 | 11.40\*\*\* |
| Educational status² | 0.87 | -3.84\*\*\* | -.053 | -2.70\*\* | -.025 | -1.01 |
| Job prestige | 1.47 | 9.47\*\*\* | .221 | 9.79\*\*\* | .268 | 9.51\*\*\* |
| Job prestige² | 1.01 | 0.31 | .000 | -0.03 | .015 | 0.62 |

Predictor variables were standardized across all subjects separately for each year. Model 1 was computed including the covariates age and sex. Model 2 was computed without covariates. Sample sizes were different for each predictor variable (objective social class: *N* = 3,983; income: *N* = 3,540; educational status: *N* = 3,982; job prestige: *N* = 2,551). *OR* = odds ratio. *b* = estimated coefficient of the ordered probit model.

*a* Logistic regresison (0 = nondonor; 1 = donor). b 0 = not at all in the past year; 5 = more than once a week.

\* *p* < .05. \*\* *p* < .01. \*\*\* *p* < .001 (two-tailed).