**S8 Fig.**

Distribution of haemoglobin concentration at fourth ANC visit by centre.



Numbers used to estimate the haemoglobin distributions are as follows. Burkina Faso 506 IPTp-SP, and 546 ISTp-AL, The Gambia 324 IPTp-SP, 318 ISTp-AL; Ghana 256 IPTp-SP, 272 ISTp-AL; Mali 448 IPTp-SP, 464 ISTp-AL.