**Table S4:** Types of costs, determinations, units and unit prices.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Types of costs** | **Determination/unit included** | **Unit** | **Unit price (€)** |
| *Direct medical* |  |  |  |
|  Primary surgery | 1. Personnel and overhead
 | 1. Minute
 | 1. €5.25\*
 |
|  | 1. Material†
 | 1. Plates and screws
 | 1. Variable†
 |
|  Hospital admission | Number of admission days based on standard price | Day | €598\* |
|  Plate removal surgery‡ | Personnel and overhead | Minute | €2.27\* |
|  Abscess incision & drainage‡ | Personnel and overhead | Minute | €2.27\* |
|  Outpatient visits | Number of visits based on standard price | Visit | €134\* |
|  Radiologic diagnostics | Quantity of radiological diagnostic procedures such as orthopantomogram | Test | Variable§ |
|  Antibiotics | quantities of medication and unit prices | Prescription | Variable¶ |
| *Direct nonmedical* |  |  |  |
|  Travelling expenses# | 1. Costs per km of €0.20
2. Parking costs
 | Visit (14 km) | 1. €2.80\*
2. €3.00\*
 |
| *Indirect nonmedical* |  |  |  |
|  Absence from work | Time investment, mean income Dutch population costs | Hour | €37.82\* |