S1_Table: Cost for establishing the Andhra Pradesh Rural Health Initiative mortality surveillance system (1st October, 2003- 30th September, 2004)

Process	Cost per death	Cost per capita		Total Cost ^a		
	Indian Rupees	US dollar*	Indian Rupees	US dollar*	Indian Rupees	US dollar
Training			_			
a) Material cost (protocol, manuals, questionnaires)	45.00	0.99	0.36	0.01	67025.00	1475.00
b) Cost for running a workshop (stationary, transportation, lunch/tea)	43.00	0.77	0.50	0.01	07023.00	1473.00
c) Trainer fee						
Data collection	166.00	3.65	1.34	0.03	248400.00	5466.40
a) Salaries of NPHWs 1day/week (45 NPHWs)	100.00					
Cause of death assignment	250.00	5.52	2.02	0.04	375000.00	8252.40
a) Physician fee for coding VAs (4 physicians)	250.00					
Project management						
a) Salary of project coordinator 0.5FTE	228.00	5.02	1.84	0.04	341742.00	7520.00
b) Salary of field coordinator 0.5 FTE						
c) Photocopying of VAs						
d) Courier costs						
Infrastructure costs						
a) Computers, printers, phones	68.00	1.49	0.62	0.00	101342.60	2230.20
b) Office furniture						
c) Local travel						
Total Cost	757.00	16.67	6.18	0.12	1133491.60	24944.00

Notes for calculation:

Cost per capita was calculated by dividing the total cost by the population under surveillance (185,628)

Cost per death was calculated by dividing the total cost by the number of deaths that occurred in the year.

* Conversion rate 1USD = 44.9 Indian Rupees (at 2003 exchange rate)

The lifespan of the computers, printers and phones was assumed to be 4 years; hence the entire cost of the item was included in the start-up cost. The annualized cost of office furniture was estimated after adjustment for the useful life of the equipment at a discount rate of 5%. Research costs were excluded from this analysis.

Cost for running the surveillance for subsequent years (2004-2007)

Process	Cost per death		Cost per capita		Total Cost ^a	
	Indian Rupees	US dollar*	Indian Rupees	US dollar*	Indian Rupees	US dollar
Training						
a) Material cost (protocol, manuals, questionnaires)	21.00	0.46	0.17	0.00	31012.50	682.50
b) Cost for running a workshop (stationary, transportation, lunch/tea)	21.00	0.40	0.17	0.00	31012.30	082.30
c) Trainer fee						
Data collection	166.00	3.65	1.34	0.03	248400.00	5466.40
a) Salaries of NPHWs 1day/week	100.00	3.03	1.54	0.03	248400.00	3400.40
Cause of death assignment	125.00	2.75	1.01	0.02	187500.00	4126.20
a) Physician fee for coding VAs	123.00	2.75	1.01	0.02	18/300.00	4120.20
Project management						
a) Salary of project coordinator 0.5FTEb) Salary of field coordinator 0.5 FTE	226.71	4.99	1.83	0.04	338862.00	7457.10
c) Photocopying of VAs						
d) Courier costs						
Infrastructure costs						
a) Internet & phone connectivity	11.00	0.25	0.00	0.00	16042 60	272.00
b) Office furniture	11.00	0.25	0.09	0.00	16942.60	372.90
c) Local travel						
Total Cost	549.71	12.11	4.43	0.10	82271810.	18105.10

^{*} Conversion rate 1USD = 44.9 Indian Rupees (at 2003 exchange rate)

Total cost for running the surveillance system over four years

Process	Cost per death/year		Cost per capita/year		Total Cost ^a	
	Indian Rupees	US dollar*	Indian Rupees	US dollar*	Indian Rupees	US dollar
Training		0.59	0.86	0.02	160062.50	3522.40
a) Material cost (protocol, manuals, questionnaires)	27.00					
b) Cost for running a workshop (stationary, transportation, lunch/tea)						
c) Trainer fee						
Data collection	166.00	3.65	5.35	0.12	993600.00	21865.50
a) Salaries of NPHWs 1day/week						
Cause of death assignment	156.25	3.44	5.05	0.11	937500.00	20630.90
a) Physician fee for coding VAs						
Project management		5.00	7.32	0.16	1358310.00	29891.40
a) Salary of project coordinator	227.03					
b) Salary of field coordinator						
c) Photocopying of VAs						
d) Courier costs						
Recurrent costs		0.56	0.89	0.00	165227.20	3636.00
a) Internet & phone connectivity	25.25					
b) Equipment	23.23					
c) Local travel						
Total Cost	601.53	13.24	19.47	0.41	3614700.20	79546.20

^{*} Conversion rate 1USD = 44.9 Indian Rupees (at 2003 exchange rate)