**Table S1:** Sources for data on potato leafhopper arrival date since 1997.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **State** | **Source** | **Institution** | **Years** |
| Illinois | The Bulletin | University of Illinois | 2004-2012 |
| Maryland | Lamp (unpub. data) | University of MD | 1998-2012 |
| Massachusetts | Vegetable Notes Newsletter | University of Massachusetts | 1991-2012 |
| Michigan | DiFonzo 2005 | Michigan State University  | 1998-2003 |
| Minnesota | IPM Stuff | University of Minnesota | 2001-2012 |
| Pennsylvania | Field Crop News | Penn State University | 1997-2012 |
| Wisconsin | Wisconsin Pest Bulletin | University of Wisconsin | 2001-2012 |

The Bulletin - <http://bulletin.ipm.illinois.edu/>

Vegetable Notes Newsletter - <http://extension.umass.edu/vegetable/publications/vegetable-notes-newsletter>

Michigan – Potato leafhoppers in Michigan. Chris DiFonzo 2005

University of Minnesota Southwest Research and Outreach Center, Lamberton MN - <http://swroc.cfans.umn.edu/ResearchandOutreach/PestManagement/index.htm>

Penn State Extension - <http://extension.psu.edu/plants/crops/news>

Wisconsin Pest Bulletin - <http://datcpservices.wisconsin.gov/pb/index.jsp>