**Table S3. Main risk factors for *Plasmodium vivax* infection (both symptomatic and asymptomatic) identified by RT-PCR analysis. Variables listed are those which were retained in the final multivariate model, with both the output from univariate (crude OR) and multivariate (adjusted OR) models presented with odds ratios (OR) and 95% confidence intervals (95% CI), as well as likelihood ratio test p values.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Positivity rate (%)** | **Crude OR (95% CI)** | **p-value** | **Adjusted OR (95% CI)** | **p-value** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Sex** | **Male** | 4.74 | 3.63 (2.06-6.37) | <0.0001 | 1.47 (0.79-2.71) | 0.2 |
| **Female** | 1.36 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Age (years)** | **<15** | 2.28 | 1 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.9 |
| **15-40** | 3.93 | 1.75 (0.70-4.36) | 0.87 (0.34-2.27) |
| **>40** | 3.21 | 1.42 (0.53-3.76) | 0.82 (0.30-2.26) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Time of crossing** | **am** | 2.87 | 1 |  | 1 |  |
|  | **pm** | 6.87 | 2.50 (1.70-3.67) | <0.0001 | 1.83 (1.20-2.78) | 0.006 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Frequency of crossing** | **≥once per week** | 2.25 | 1 |  | 1 |  |
|  | **<once per week** | 5.16 | 2.37 (1.54-3.63) | <0.0001 | 1.45 (0.92-2.29) | 0.007 |
|  | **DK** | 1.13 | 0.50 (0.15-1.65) |  | 0.35 (0.10-1.18) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Fever (≥37.5oC)** | **No** | 3.13 | 1 | <0.0001 | 1 | 0.02 |
| **Yes** | 11.17 | 3.88 (2.40-6.28) | 1.92 (1.13-3.27) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Previous malaria episode** | **Yes** | 7.02 | 5.29 (3.38-8.29) | <0.0001 | 2.97 (1.82-4.83) | <0.0001 |
| **No** | 1.41 | 1 | 1 |
| **Don't know** | 0.85 | 0.60 (0.08-4.46) | 0.50 (0.07-3.78) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Forest-goer** | **No** | 1.91 | 1 | <0.0001 | 1 | <0.0001 |
| **Yes** | 10.14 | 6.13 (4.17-8.99) | 3.02 (1.93-4.70) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| OR = Odds RatioCI = Confidence IntervalDK = Don't knowForest-goer refers to someone who slept overnight in the forest at least once in the previous 6 months. |