|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table S1. Surgically resected cases** | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 |
| 　 | 　 | Total cases | Control cases‡ | Pancreatic cancer cases† | 　 |
| Number | 69 | 33 | 36 | 　 |
| Age | 74.87 ± 6.34 | 76.00 ± 5.90 | 73.83 ± 6.63 | 　 |
| Sex | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 |
| 　 | Male | 30 | 18 | 12 |
| 　 | Female | 39 | 15 | 24 |
| PanIN | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 |
| 　 | Cases without PanIN | 22 | (31.88) | 15 | (45.45) | 7 | (19.44) | 　 |
| 　 | PanIN-1 | 47 | (68.12) | 18 | (54.55) | 29 | (80.56) | \* |
| 　 | PanIN-2 | 29 | (42.03) | 10 | (30.30) | 19 | (52.78) | 　 |
| 　 | PanIN-3 | 15 | (21.74) | 3 | (9.09) | 12 | (33.33) | \* |
| Brackets indicate percentages. | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 |
| ‡Cases without pancreatic cancers. Patients underwent surgical treatment for heterotopic spleen, lymphoma, or carcinoma of the stomach, Vater papilla, gallbladder, or bile duct. |
| †Cases of pancreatic invasive ductal adenocarcinoma.  | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 |
| \*P<0.05 vs control by chi-squared test. | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 |