**Table S9: Association between Teacher Assessed Academic Performance and ChEAT scores ≥85th percentile, with exclusion of polyclinic outlier***★*

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| **Teacher SDQ scores§** | **Percentage of ChEAT scores ≥ 22.5** | **Odds ratio (95% CI) per SD increase; P-value for trend**  |
|  | **Normal** | **Borderline** | **Abnormal**  | **Basic model***†* | **Adjusted model***‡* |
| Emotional Symptoms (N=10,723) | 18.5 (n=9,563\*) | 18.2 (n=543) | 21.6 (n=617) | 1.04 (0.99, 1.10); 0.14 | 1.06 (1.01, 1.12); 0.03 |
| Conduct Problem (N=10,723) |  18.6 (n=8,488) |  17.3 (n=958) | 20.0 (n=1,277) | 1.09 (1.04, 1.15); 0.002 | 1.09 (1.03, 1.15); 0.003 |
| Hyperactivity (N=10,723) | 18.5 (n=7,931) | 19.4 (n=909) | 19.2 (n=1,883) | 1.07 (1.02, 1.13); 0.02 | 1.07 (1.02, 1.13); 0.02 |
| Peer problems (N=10,721) |  18.0 (n=8,267) | 18.9 (n=1,266) | 23.3 (n=1,188) | 1.13 (1.07, 1.19); <0.001 | 1.13 (1.07, 1.19); <0.001 |
| Total difficulties# (N=10,721) |  18.1 (n=7,204) | 18.2 (n=1,879) | 21.6 (n=1,638) | 1.12 (1.06, 1.18); <0.001 | 1.12 (1.07, 1.19); <0.001 |

*† ORs adjusted for age, sex and cluster (polyclinic site).**‡ ORs adjusted for age, sex, cluster (polyclinic site), treatment arm, child’s BMI at age 6.5 years and number of older children in household. \*(n=x): x= total number of children in group. ★Intervention site where 75% of respondents answered “never” to all 24 items of the ChEAT questionnaire*

**§** *Teacher SDQ associations also adjusted for teacher ID as a cluster variable.* *Results are not stratified by sex as there was no evidence for a sex interaction in the association between teacher SDQ score and ChEAT score in the main analysis.*

*Teacher SDQ measures have been categorized as “normal”, “borderline” and “abnormal”, according to standardized cut-off points for the SDQ, for the presentation of results, although SDQ score was included as a continuous, standardized variable in mixed-effects logistic regression models.*