**Table S1 Sample of public and private medicine outlets**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Area | Public sector |  | Private sector |
|  | Tertiary hospital | Secondaryhospitals | Primary health care institutions |  | (pharmacies nearest to the selected public hospitals) |
| Xian | 1 | 2 | 2 |  | 5 |
| Yulin | 1 | 2 | 2 |  | 5 |
| Xianyang | 1 | 2 | 2 |  | 5 |
| Baoji | 1 | 2 | 2 |  | 5 |
| Shangluo | 1 | 2 | 2 |  | 5 |
| Weinan | 1 | 2 | 2 |  | 5 |
| Total | 30 |  | 30 |